

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

BOARD OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS

JOHN S. RAINEY, CHAIRMAN
DON HERRIOTT
H. HOWELL CLYBORNE, JR.
RAY N. STEVENS, EX OFFICIO
WILLIAM C. GILLESPIE, PH.D., CHIEF ECONOMIST



REMBERT DENNIS BUILDING
1000 ASSEMBLY STREET, SUITE 442
COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA 29201
(803) 734-3805

March 18, 2010

The Honorable Hugh K. Leatherman
South Carolina Senate
111 Gressette Building
Columbia, SC 29201

Dear Chairman Leatherman,

This is in response to your request at the last Senate Finance Committee meeting to provide an analysis of growth in per capita income in South Carolina relative to per capita income in the United States. I have included detailed statistics for the committee. The first table indicates per capita income in South Carolina as a percent of US per capita income from 1990 to 2008. It shows the percentage increasing from 81.9% in 1990 to a peak of 83.3% in 1996 and then declining to 81.2% by 2008.

I was asked to provide a breakdown of growth in per capita income in South Carolina and the United States by sector. I have included twelve tables for the members of the committee to examine.

Please feel free to contact me if you have any additional questions.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "William C. Gillespie".

William C. Gillespie, Ph.D.
Chief Economist

WCG/erd

Enclosure

US & SC Personal Income Data

	SC	US	SC	US	SC	US	
	Total Personal Income	Total Personal Income	Population	Population	Per Capita Personal Income	Per Capita Personal Income	SC PCI as % of US PCI
1990	\$ 55,470,905,000	\$ 4,831,282,000,000	3,501,155	249,622,814	\$ 15,844	\$ 19,354	81.9%
1991	\$ 58,038,772,000	\$ 5,013,484,000,000	3,570,404	252,980,941	\$ 16,256	\$ 19,818	82.0%
1992	\$ 61,583,163,000	\$ 5,335,268,000,000	3,620,464	256,514,224	\$ 17,010	\$ 20,799	81.8%
1993	\$ 64,661,606,000	\$ 5,558,374,000,000	3,663,314	259,918,588	\$ 17,651	\$ 21,385	82.5%
1994	\$ 68,841,111,000	\$ 5,866,796,000,000	3,705,397	263,125,821	\$ 18,579	\$ 22,297	83.3%
1995	\$ 72,664,024,000	\$ 6,194,245,000,000	3,748,582	266,278,393	\$ 19,384	\$ 23,262	83.3%
1996	\$ 77,285,443,000	\$ 6,584,404,000,000	3,796,200	269,394,284	\$ 20,359	\$ 24,442	83.3%
1997	\$ 82,159,675,000	\$ 6,994,388,000,000	3,859,696	272,646,925	\$ 21,287	\$ 25,654	83.0%
1998	\$ 88,470,271,000	\$ 7,519,327,000,000	3,919,235	275,854,104	\$ 22,573	\$ 27,258	82.8%
1999	\$ 93,604,608,000	\$ 7,906,131,000,000	3,974,682	279,040,168	\$ 23,550	\$ 28,333	83.1%
2000	\$ 100,913,392,000	\$ 8,554,866,000,000	4,023,396	282,171,936	\$ 25,082	\$ 30,318	82.7%
2001	\$ 104,198,958,000	\$ 8,878,830,000,000	4,061,844	285,039,803	\$ 25,653	\$ 31,149	82.4%
2002	\$ 106,984,582,000	\$ 9,054,781,000,000	4,102,211	287,726,647	\$ 26,080	\$ 31,470	82.9%
2003	\$ 110,644,256,000	\$ 9,369,072,000,000	4,143,420	290,210,914	\$ 26,704	\$ 32,284	82.7%
2004	\$ 117,229,951,000	\$ 9,928,790,000,000	4,196,799	292,892,127	\$ 27,933	\$ 33,899	82.4%
2005	\$ 124,379,061,000	\$ 10,476,669,000,000	4,249,385	295,560,549	\$ 29,270	\$ 35,447	82.6%
2006	\$ 134,203,912,000	\$ 11,256,516,000,000	4,324,799	298,362,973	\$ 31,031	\$ 37,728	82.3%
2007	\$ 141,243,653,000	\$ 11,879,836,000,000	4,404,914	301,290,332	\$ 32,065	\$ 39,430	81.3%
2008	\$ 146,334,933,000	\$ 12,225,589,000,000	4,479,800	304,059,724	\$ 32,666	\$ 40,208	81.2%

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

South Carolina Personal Income Data, 1990-1996

*Numbers in 1000s unless otherwise noted

	SC Personal Income 1990	SC Personal Income 1996	Increase in SC PI 1990-1996	SC Population 1990	SC Population 1996	SC Per Capita Income 1990**	SC Per Capita Income 1996**	Increase in SC PCI 1990- 1996**
TOTAL	\$ 55,470,905	\$ 77,285,443	\$ 21,814,538	3,501,155	3,796,200	\$15,844	\$20,359	\$4,515
I								
Non-Wage Income	\$ 12,427,042	\$ 19,922,679	\$ 7,495,637			\$3,549	\$5,248	\$1,699
Medicare	\$ 995,429	\$ 2,374,794	\$ 1,379,365			\$284	\$626	\$341
Public Assistance Medical Care Benefits (Medicaid)	\$ 988,400	\$ 2,120,078	\$ 1,131,678			\$282	\$558	\$276
Other Non-Wage Income	\$ 10,443,213	\$ 15,427,807	\$ 4,984,594			\$2,983	\$4,064	\$1,081
II								
Farm Earnings	\$ 300,818	\$ 463,974	\$ 163,156			\$86	\$122	\$36
III								
Nonfarm Earnings	\$ 42,743,045	\$ 56,898,790	\$ 14,155,745			\$12,208	\$14,988	\$2,780
Manufacturing	\$ 9,620,127	\$ 12,293,803	\$ 2,673,676			\$2,748	\$3,238	\$491
Construction	\$ 3,167,993	\$ 4,008,353	\$ 840,360			\$905	\$1,056	\$151
Trade	\$ 5,410,315	\$ 7,501,409	\$ 2,091,094			\$1,545	\$1,976	\$431
Transportation, Warehouse, Utilities	\$ 1,805,330	\$ 2,384,529	\$ 579,199			\$516	\$628	\$112
Financial Activities Information	\$ 2,006,235	\$ 3,112,442	\$ 1,106,207			\$573	\$820	\$247
Mining and Logging	\$ 262,615	\$ 334,354	\$ 71,739			\$75	\$88	\$13
Professional & Business Services	\$ 2,253,612	\$ 3,227,383	\$ 973,771			\$644	\$850	\$206
Educational & Health Services	\$ 2,495,716	\$ 4,253,831	\$ 1,758,115			\$713	\$1,121	\$408
Leisure & Hospitality Industries Services	\$ 1,479,228	\$ 2,308,772	\$ 829,544			\$422	\$608	\$186
Other Services (ex. Public admin)	\$ 1,602,266	\$ 2,296,338	\$ 694,072			\$458	\$605	\$147
Federal Government	\$ 3,954,339	\$ 3,324,902	\$ (629,437)			\$1,129	\$876	-\$254
State Government	\$ 2,402,315	\$ 3,117,349	\$ 715,034			\$686	\$821	\$135
Local Government	\$ 3,502,355	\$ 4,983,120	\$ 1,480,765			\$1,000	\$1,313	\$312

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in 1000s; actual numbers

SC Non-Wage Income, 1990-1996

*Numbers listed in \$1000s unless otherwise noted

	SC Non-Wage Income 1990	SC Non-Wage Income 1996	Increase in SC NWI 1990-1996	SC Population 1990	SC Population 1996	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1990**	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1996**	Increase in SC Per Cap NWI 1990- 1996**
I Personal current transfer receipts	7,064,806	12,189,439	5,124,633	3,501,155	3,796,200	2,018	3,211	1,193
<u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
A <u>from governments</u>	6,660,064	11,720,198	5,060,134			1,902	3,087	1,185
<u>Retirement and disability insurance</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	3,259,650	4,980,067	1,720,417			931	1,312	381
<u>Old-age survivors and disability</u>								
<u>insurance (OASDI) benefits</u>	3,118,570	4,780,113	1,661,543			891	1,259	368
<u>Railroad retirement and disability</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	65,507	79,024	13,517			19	21	2
<u>Workers' compensation</u>	71,781	114,468	42,687			21	30	10
<u>Other government retirement and</u>								
<u>disability insurance benefits</u>	3,792	6,462	2,670			1	2	1
<u>Medical benefits</u>	2,061,995	4,557,197	2,495,202			589	1,200	612
<u>Medicare benefits</u>	995,429	2,374,794	1,379,365			284	626	341
<u>Public assistance medical care</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	988,400	2,120,078	1,131,678			282	558	276
<u>Military medical insurance benefits</u>	78,166	62,325	(15,841)			22	16	(6)
<u>Income maintenance benefits</u>	673,445	1,376,717	703,272			192	363	170
<u>Supplemental security income (SSI)</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	244,926	415,842	170,916			70	110	40
<u>Family assistance</u>	96,019	93,005	(3,014)			27	24	(3)
<u>Supplemental Nutrition Assistance</u>								
<u>Program (SNAP)</u>	195,000	298,872	103,872			56	79	23
<u>Other income maintenance benefits</u>	137,500	568,998	431,498			39	150	111
<u>Unemployment insurance compensation</u>								
<u>State unemployment insurance</u>								
<u>compensation</u>	145,499	218,266	72,767			42	57	16
<u>Unemployment compensation for Fed.</u>								
<u>civilian employees (UCFE)</u>	141,574	204,735	63,161			40	54	13
<u>Unemployment compensation for</u>								
<u>railroad employees</u>	1,253	4,157	2,904			0	1	1
<u>Unemployment compensation for</u>								
<u>veterans (UCX)</u>	556	460	(96)			0	0	(0)
<u>Other unemployment compensation</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	1,496	4,385	2,889			0	1	1
<u>Other assistance to veterans</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	620	4,529	3,909			0	1	1
<u>Veterans benefits</u>	275,102	377,120	102,018			79	99	21
<u>Veterans pension and disability</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	243,501	327,691	84,190			70	86	17
<u>Veterans readjustment benefits</u>	6,396	23,294	16,898			2	6	4
<u>Veterans life insurance benefits</u>	25,161	26,135	974			7	7	(0)
<u>Other assistance to veterans</u>	(L)	0						
<u>Education and training assistance</u>	137,359	205,951	68,592			39	54	15
<u>Other transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
<u>from governments</u>	107,014	4,880	(102,134)			31	1	(29)
<u>Current transfer receipts of nonprofit</u>								
B <u>institutions</u>	162,751	258,065	95,314			46	68	21
<u>Receipts from the Federal government</u>								
<u>Receipts from state and local</u>								
<u>governments</u>	55,069	88,911	33,842			16	23	8
<u>Receipts from businesses</u>	41,749	59,442	17,693			12	16	4
<u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
C <u>from businesses</u>	65,933	109,712	43,779			19	29	10
<u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>	241,991	211,176	(30,815)			69	56	(13)
II Dividends, interest, and rent	9,812,358	13,605,391	3,793,033			2,803	3,584	781
<u>Personal dividend income</u>	1,528,790	3,103,647	1,574,857			437	818	381
<u>Personal interest income</u>	7,732,401	8,659,832	927,431			2,209	2,281	73
<u>Imputed interest</u>	1,698,860	2,520,633	821,773			485	664	179
<u>Monetary interest</u>	6,033,541	6,139,199	105,658			1,723	1,617	(106)
<u>Rental income of persons</u>	551,167	1,841,912	1,290,745			157	485	328
<u>Imputed rent</u>	301,562	1,329,796	1,028,234			86	350	264
<u>Monetary rent</u>	249,605	512,116	262,511			71	135	64
III less: Contributions for government								
social insurance	4,957,052	6,735,761	1,778,709			1,416	1,774	359
IV plus: Adjustment for residence	506,930	863,610	356,680			145	227	83
TOTAL NON-WAGE INCOME	12,427,042	19,922,679				3,549	5,248	1,699

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in \$1000s; actual dollar amounts

US Personal Income Data, 1990-1996

*Numbers in 1000s unless otherwise noted

	US Personal Income 1990	US Personal Income 1996	Increase in US PI 1990-1996	US Population 1990	US Population 1996	US Per Capita Income 1990**	US Per Capita Income 1996**	Increase in US PCI 1990- 1996**	
TOTAL	Total Personal Income	\$ 4,831,282,000	\$ 6,584,404,000	\$ 1,753,122,000	249,622,814	269,394,284	\$ 19,354	\$ 24,442	\$ 5,087
I	Non-Wage Income	\$ 1,156,429,000	\$ 1,620,849,000	\$ 464,420,000			\$ 4,633	\$ 6,017	\$ 1,384
	Medicare	\$ 107,638,000	\$ 194,868,000	\$ 87,230,000			\$ 431	\$ 723	\$ 292
	Public Assistance Medical Care Benefits (Medicaid)	\$ 78,176,000	\$ 163,602,000	\$ 85,426,000			\$ 313	\$ 607	\$ 294
	Other Non-Wage Income	\$ 970,615,000	\$ 1,262,379,000	\$ 291,764,000			\$ 3,888	\$ 4,686	\$ 798
									\$ -
II	Farm Earnings	\$ 47,623,000	\$ 55,382,000	\$ 7,759,000			\$ 191	\$ 206	\$ 15
									\$ -
III	Nonfarm Earnings	\$ 3,627,230,000	\$ 4,908,173,000	\$ 1,280,943,000			\$ 14,531	\$ 18,219	\$ 3,688
	Manufacturing	\$ 613,577,000	\$ 753,320,000	\$ 139,743,000			\$ 2,458	\$ 2,796	\$ 338
	Construction	\$ 219,584,000	\$ 283,817,000	\$ 64,233,000			\$ 880	\$ 1,054	\$ 174
	Trade	\$ 491,168,000	\$ 636,026,000	\$ 144,858,000			\$ 1,968	\$ 2,361	\$ 393
	Transportation, Warehouse, Utilities	\$ 166,433,000	\$ 221,148,000	\$ 54,715,000			\$ 667	\$ 821	\$ 154
	Financial Activities	\$ 262,750,000	\$ 402,591,000	\$ 139,841,000			\$ 1,053	\$ 1,494	\$ 442
	Information	\$ 109,516,000	\$ 165,653,000	\$ 56,137,000			\$ 439	\$ 615	\$ 176
	Mining and Logging	\$ 48,330,000	\$ 57,939,000	\$ 9,609,000			\$ 194	\$ 215	\$ 21
	Professional & Business Services	\$ 274,546,000	\$ 398,170,000	\$ 123,624,000			\$ 1,100	\$ 1,478	\$ 378
	Educational & Health Services	\$ 344,221,000	\$ 508,181,000	\$ 163,960,000			\$ 1,379	\$ 1,886	\$ 507
	Leisure & Hospitality Industries Services	\$ 133,736,000	\$ 191,049,000	\$ 57,313,000			\$ 536	\$ 709	\$ 173
	Other Services (ex. Public admin)	\$ 144,373,000	\$ 190,661,000	\$ 46,288,000			\$ 578	\$ 708	\$ 129
	Federal Government	\$ 215,159,000	\$ 248,360,000	\$ 33,201,000			\$ 862	\$ 922	\$ 60
	State Government	\$ 131,984,000	\$ 172,405,000	\$ 40,421,000			\$ 529	\$ 640	\$ 111
	Local Government	\$ 314,578,000	\$ 424,170,000	\$ 109,592,000			\$ 1,260	\$ 1,575	\$ 314

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in 1000s; actual numbers

US Non-Wage Income, 1990-1996

*Numbers listed in \$1000s unless otherwise noted

	US Non-Wage Income 1990	US Non-Wage Income 1996	Increase in US NWI 1990- 1996	US Population 1990	US Population 1996	US Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1990**	US Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1996**	Increase in US Per Cap NWI 1990- 1996**
I Personal current transfer receipts	595,271,000	924,001,000	328,730,000	249,622,814	269,394,284	2,385	3,430	1,045
A Current transfer receipts of individuals from governments	566,100,000	890,546,000	324,446,000			2,268	3,306	1,038
Retirement and disability insurance benefits	263,888,000	364,760,000	100,872,000			1,057	1,354	297
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (OASDI) benefits	244,135,000	342,005,000	97,870,000			978	1,270	292
Railroad retirement and disability benefits	7,221,000	8,087,000	866,000			29	30	1
Workers' compensation	8,618,000	10,889,000	2,271,000			35	40	6
Other government retirement and disability insurance benefits	3,914,000	3,779,000	-135,000			16	14	(2)
Medical benefits	188,808,000	360,865,000	172,057,000			756	1,340	583
Medicare benefits	107,638,000	194,868,000	87,230,000			431	723	292
Public assistance medical care benefits	78,176,000	163,602,000	85,426,000			313	607	294
Military medical insurance benefits	2,994,000	2,395,000	-599,000			12	9	(3)
Income maintenance benefits	63,481,000	102,574,000	39,093,000			254	381	126
Supplemental security income (SSI) benefits	16,670,000	28,903,000	12,233,000			67	107	41
Family assistance	19,187,000	20,325,000	1,138,000			77	75	(1)
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	14,741,000	21,953,000	7,212,000			59	81	22
Other income maintenance benefits	12,883,000	31,393,000	18,510,000			52	117	65
Unemployment insurance compensation	18,208,000	22,406,000	4,198,000			73	83	10
State unemployment insurance compensation	17,644,000	21,529,000	3,885,000			71	80	9
Unemployment compensation for Fed. civilian employees (UCFE)	215,000	326,000	111,000			1	1	0
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	89,000	65,000	-24,000			0	0	(0)
Unemployment compensation for veterans (UCV)	144,000	279,000	135,000			1	1	0
Other unemployment compensation	116,000	207,000	91,000			0	1	0
Veterans benefits	17,687,000	21,425,000	3,738,000			71	80	9
Veterans pension and disability benefits	15,550,000	18,274,000	2,724,000			62	68	6
Veterans readjustment benefits	257,000	1,139,000	882,000			1	4	3
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,868,000	2,002,000	134,000			7	7	(0)
Other assistance to veterans	12,000	10,000	-2,000			0	0	(0)
Education and training assistance	12,286,000	17,117,000	4,831,000			49	64	14
Other transfer receipts of individuals from governments	1,742,000	1,399,000	-343,000			7	5	(2)
B Current transfer receipts of nonprofit institutions	11,730,000	18,399,000	6,669,000			47	68	21
Receipts from the Federal government	3,969,000	6,339,000	2,370,000			16	24	8
Receipts from state and local governments	3,009,000	4,238,000	1,229,000			12	16	4
Receipts from businesses	4,752,000	7,822,000	3,070,000			19	29	10
C Current transfer receipts of individuals from businesses	17,441,000	15,056,000	-2,385,000			70	56	(14)
II Dividends, interest, and rent	969,500,000	1,250,337,000	280,837,000			3,884	4,641	757
Personal dividend income	168,824,000	296,366,000	127,542,000			676	1,100	424
Personal interest income	750,872,000	783,531,000	32,659,000			3,008	2,908	(100)
Imputed interest	193,720,000	264,917,000	71,197,000			776	983	207
Monetary interest	557,152,000	518,614,000	-38,538,000			2,232	1,925	(307)
Rental income of persons	49,804,000	170,440,000	120,636,000			200	633	433
Imputed rent	19,429,000	109,232,000	89,803,000			78	405	328
Monetary rent	30,375,000	61,208,000	30,833,000			122	227	106
III less: Contributions for government social insurance	408,655,000	554,164,000	145,509,000			1,637	2,057	420
IV plus: Adjustment for residence	313,000	675,000	362,000			1	3	1
TOTAL NON-WAGE INCOME	1,156,429,000	1,620,849,000				4,633	6,017	1,384

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in \$1000s; actual dollar amounts

South Carolina Personal Income Data, 1997-2008

*Numbers in 1000s unless otherwise noted

	SC Personal Income 1997	SC Personal Income 2008	Increase in SC PI 1997-2008	SC Population 1997	SC Population 2008	SC Per Capita Income 1997**	SC Per Capita Income 2008**	Increase in SC PCI 1997- 2008**
TOTAL	\$ 82,159,675	\$ 146,334,933	\$ 64,175,258	3,859,696	4,479,800	\$ 21,287	\$ 32,666	\$ 11,379
I								
Non-Wage Income	\$ 21,408,276	\$ 43,160,856	\$ 21,752,580			\$ 5,547	\$ 9,635	\$ 4,088
Medicare	\$ 2,571,732	\$ 6,935,746	\$ 4,364,014			\$ 666	\$ 1,548	\$ 882
Public Assistance Medical Care Benefits (Medicaid)	\$ 2,220,462	\$ 4,469,611	\$ 2,249,149			\$ 575	\$ 998	\$ 422
Other Non-Wage Income	\$ 16,616,082	\$ 31,755,499	\$ 15,139,417			\$ 4,305	\$ 7,089	\$ 2,784
II								
Farm Earnings	\$ 473,828	\$ 470,782	\$ (3,046)			\$ 123	\$ 105	\$ (18)
III								
Nonfarm Earnings	\$ 60,277,571	\$ 102,703,295	\$ 42,425,724			\$ 15,617	\$ 22,926	\$ 7,309
Manufacturing	\$ 12,865,133	\$ 15,302,631	\$ 2,437,498			\$ 3,333	\$ 3,416	\$ 83
Construction	\$ 4,179,345	\$ 6,889,688	\$ 2,710,343			\$ 1,083	\$ 1,538	\$ 455
Trade	\$ 7,959,268	\$ 13,012,385	\$ 5,053,117			\$ 2,062	\$ 2,905	\$ 843
Transportation, Warehouse, Utilities	\$ 2,503,211	\$ 4,231,887	\$ 1,728,676			\$ 649	\$ 945	\$ 296
Financial Activities Information	\$ 3,429,860	\$ 6,667,963	\$ 3,238,103			\$ 889	\$ 1,488	\$ 600
Mining and Logging	\$ 352,631	\$ 436,490	\$ 83,859			\$ 91	\$ 97	\$ 6
Professional & Business Services	\$ 3,381,789	\$ 6,510,537	\$ 3,128,748			\$ 876	\$ 1,453	\$ 577
Educational & Health Services	\$ 4,541,538	\$ 9,638,408	\$ 5,096,870			\$ 1,177	\$ 2,152	\$ 975
Lelure & Hospitality Industries Services	\$ 2,530,917	\$ 4,796,330	\$ 2,265,413			\$ 656	\$ 1,071	\$ 415
Other Services (ex. Public admin)	\$ 2,412,570	\$ 4,341,398	\$ 1,928,828			\$ 625	\$ 969	\$ 344
Federal Government	\$ 3,406,393	\$ 6,780,373	\$ 3,373,980			\$ 883	\$ 1,514	\$ 631
State Government	\$ 3,169,370	\$ 5,216,883	\$ 2,047,513			\$ 821	\$ 1,165	\$ 343
Local Government	\$ 5,384,308	\$ 10,673,007	\$ 5,288,699			\$ 1,395	\$ 2,382	\$ 987

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in 1000s; actual numbers

SC Non-Wage Income, 1997-2008

*Numbers listed in \$1000s unless otherwise noted

	SC Non-Wage Income 1997	SC Non-Wage Income 2008	Increase in SC NWI 1997- 2008	SC Population 1997	SC Population 2008	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1997**	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 2008**	Increase in SC Per Cap NWI 1997- 2008**
I Personal current transfer receipts	12,772,089	29,371,397	16,599,308	3,859,696	4,479,800	3309	6556	3247
<u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
A <u>from governments</u>	12,350,379	28,621,286	16,270,907			3200	6389	3189
<u>Retirement and disability insurance</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	5,262,731	10,590,526	5,327,795			1364	2364	1001
<u>Old-age survivors and disability</u>								
<u>insurance (OASDI) benefits</u>	5,055,149	10,162,760	5,107,611			1310	2269	959
<u>Railroad retirement and disability</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	81,044	123,409	42,365			21	28	7
<u>Workers' compensation</u>	120,484	266,675	146,191			31	60	28
<u>Other government retirement and</u>								
<u>disability insurance benefits</u>	6,054	37,682	31,628			2	8	7
<u>Medical benefits</u>	4,853,140	11,633,641	6,780,501			1257	2597	1340
<u>Medicare benefits</u>	2,571,732	6,935,746	4,364,014			666	1548	882
<u>Public assistance medical care</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	2,220,462	4,469,611	2,249,149			575	998	422
<u>Military medical insurance benefits</u>	60,946	228,284	167,338			16	51	35
<u>Income maintenance benefits</u>	1,430,626	3,026,050	1,595,424			371	675	305
<u>Supplemental security income (SSI)</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	424,401	570,962	146,561			110	127	17
<u>Family assistance</u>	79,414	84,912	5,498			21	19	-2
<u>Supplemental Nutrition Assistance</u>								
<u>Program (SNAP)</u>	275,036	737,960	462,924			71	165	93
<u>Other income maintenance benefits</u>	651,775	1,632,216	980,441			169	364	195
<u>Unemployment insurance compensation</u>								
<u>State unemployment insurance</u>								
<u>compensation</u>	171,008	659,282	488,274			44	147	103
<u>Unemployment compensation for Fed.</u>								
<u>civilian employees (UCFE)</u>	1,448	1,375	-73			0	0	0
<u>Unemployment compensation for</u>								
<u>railroad employees</u>	696	889	193			0	0	0
<u>Unemployment compensation for</u>								
<u>veterans (UCX)</u>	3,397	6,005	2,608			1	1	0
<u>Other unemployment compensation</u>	4,236	41,885	37,649			1	9	8
<u>Veterans benefits</u>	397,867	1,006,206	608,339			103	225	122
<u>Veterans pension and disability</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	347,632	930,616	582,984			90	208	118
<u>Veterans readjustment benefits</u>	24,770	54,374	29,604			6	12	6
<u>Veterans life insurance benefits</u>	25,465	21,216	-4,249			7	5	-2
<u>Other assistance to veterans</u>	0	0	0			0	0	0
<u>Education and training assistance</u>	217,959	1,006,016	788,057			56	225	168
<u>Other transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
<u>from governments</u>	7,271	649,411	642,140			2	145	143
B <u>Current transfer receipts of nonprofit</u>								
<u>institutions</u>	265,679	460,612	194,933			69	103	34
<u>Receipts from the Federal government</u>	84,548	167,289	82,741			22	37	15
<u>Receipts from state and local</u>								
<u>governments</u>	63,097	104,623	41,526			16	23	7
<u>Receipts from businesses</u>	118,034	188,700	70,666			31	42	12
C <u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
<u>from businesses</u>	156,031	289,499	133,468			40	65	24
II Dividends, interest, and rent	14,784,256	23,795,532	9,011,276			3830	5312	1481
<u>Personal dividend income</u>	3,521,406	7,775,691	4,254,285			912	1736	823
<u>Personal interest income</u>	9,284,757	13,697,459	4,412,702			2406	3058	652
<u>Imputed interest</u>	2,870,956	4,579,023	1,708,067			744	1022	278
<u>Monetary interest</u>	6,413,801	9,118,436	2,704,635			1662	2035	374
<u>Rental income of persons</u>	1,978,093	2,322,382	344,289			512	518	6
<u>Imputed rent</u>	1,379,023	1,529,967	150,944			357	342	-16
<u>Monetary rent</u>	599,070	792,415	193,345			155	177	22
<u>less: Contributions for government</u>						0	0	0
<u>social insurance</u>	7,162,242	12,171,156	5,008,914			1856	2717	861
IV plus: Adjustment for residence	1,014,173	2,165,083	1,150,910			263	483	221
TOTAL NON-WAGE INCOME	21,408,276	43,160,856				5,547	9,635	4,088

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in \$1000s; actual dollar amounts

US Personal Income Data, 1997-2008

*Numbers in 1000s unless otherwise noted

	US Personal Income 1997	US Personal Income 2008	Increase in US PI 1997-2008	US Population 1997	US Population 2008	US Per Capita Income 1997**	US Per Capita Income 2008**	Increase in US PCI 1997- 2008**	
TOTAL	Total Personal Income	\$ 6,994,388,000	\$ 12,225,589,000	\$ 5,231,201,000	272,646,925	304,059,724	\$ 25,654	\$ 40,208	\$ 14,554
I	Non-Wage Income	\$ 1,704,629,000	\$ 3,090,755,000	\$ 1,386,126,000			\$ 6,252	\$ 10,165	\$ 3,913
	Medicare	\$ 206,917,000	\$ 464,716,000	\$ 257,799,000			\$ 759	\$ 1,528	\$ 769
	Public Assistance Medical Care Benefits (Medicaid)	\$ 168,291,000	\$ 352,170,000	\$ 183,879,000			\$ 617	\$ 1,158	\$ 541
	Other Non-Wage Income	\$ 1,329,421,000	\$ 2,273,869,000	\$ 944,448,000			\$ 4,876	\$ 7,478	\$ 2,602
				\$ -			\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
II	Farm Earnings	\$ 51,440,000	\$ 76,343,000	\$ 24,903,000			\$ 189	\$ 251	\$ 62
									\$ -
III	Nonfarm Earnings	\$ 5,238,319,000	\$ 9,058,491,000	\$ 3,820,172,000			\$ 19,213	\$ 29,792	
	Manufacturing	\$ 795,700,000	\$ 992,143,000	\$ 196,443,000			\$ 2,918	\$ 3,263	\$ 345
	Construction	\$ 306,268,000	\$ 558,554,000	\$ 252,286,000			\$ 1,123	\$ 1,837	\$ 714
	Trade	\$ 671,379,000	\$ 1,057,142,000	\$ 385,763,000			\$ 2,462	\$ 3,477	\$ 1,014
	Transportation, Warehouse, Utilities	\$ 235,163,000	\$ 381,849,000	\$ 146,686,000			\$ 863	\$ 1,256	\$ 393
	Financial Activities Information	\$ 449,732,000	\$ 845,042,000	\$ 395,310,000			\$ 1,650	\$ 2,779	\$ 1,130
		\$ 183,366,000	\$ 306,914,000	\$ 123,548,000			\$ 673	\$ 1,009	\$ 337
	Mining and Logging	\$ 63,479,000	\$ 135,808,000	\$ 72,329,000			\$ 233	\$ 447	\$ 214
	Professional & Business Services	\$ 439,876,000	\$ 887,481,000	\$ 447,605,000			\$ 1,613	\$ 2,919	\$ 1,305
	Educational & Health Services	\$ 530,150,000	\$ 1,054,350,000	\$ 524,200,000			\$ 1,944	\$ 3,468	\$ 1,523
	Leisure & Hospitality Industries Services	\$ 204,786,000	\$ 379,256,000	\$ 174,470,000			\$ 751	\$ 1,247	\$ 496
	Other Services (ex. Public admin)	\$ 200,492,000	\$ 342,835,000	\$ 142,343,000			\$ 735	\$ 1,128	\$ 392
	Federal Government	\$ 252,000,000	\$ 443,316,000	\$ 191,316,000			\$ 924	\$ 1,458	\$ 534
	State Government	\$ 178,044,000	\$ 303,033,000	\$ 124,989,000			\$ 653	\$ 997	\$ 344
	Local Government	\$ 443,315,000	\$ 799,899,000	\$ 356,584,000			\$ 1,626	\$ 2,631	\$ 1,005

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in 1000s; actual numbers

US Non-Wage Income, 1997-2008

*Numbers listed in \$1000s unless otherwise noted

	US Non-Wage Income 1997	US Non-Wage Income 2008	Increase in US NWI 1997- 2008	US Population 1997	US Population 2008	US Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1997**	US Per Capita Non-Wage Income 2008**	Increase in US Per Cap NWI 1997- 2008**
I Personal current transfer receipts	949,129,000	1,875,588,000	926,459,000	272,646,925	304,059,724	3481	6168	2687
A Current transfer receipts of individuals from governments	919,207,000	1,824,404,000	905,197,000			3371	6000	2629
Retirement and disability insurance benefits	378,930,000	640,843,000	261,913,000			1390	2108	718
Old-age, survivors and disability insurance (OASDI) benefits	356,592,000	605,571,000	248,979,000			1308	1992	684
Railroad retirement and disability benefits	8,198,000	10,068,000	1,870,000			30	33	3
Workers' compensation	10,613,000	16,658,000	6,045,000			39	55	16
Other government retirement and disability insurance benefits	3,527,000	8,546,000	5,019,000			13	28	15
Medical benefits	377,592,000	824,378,000	446,786,000			1385	2711	1326
Medicare benefits	206,917,000	464,716,000	257,799,000			759	1528	769
Public assistance medical care benefits	168,291,000	352,170,000	183,879,000			617	1158	541
Military medical insurance benefits	2,384,000	7,492,000	5,108,000			9	25	16
Income maintenance benefits	100,490,000	183,602,000	83,112,000			369	604	235
Supplemental security income (SSI) benefits	29,154,000	44,062,000	14,908,000			107	145	38
Family assistance	17,877,000	18,874,000	997,000			66	62	-3
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	18,732,000	36,442,000	17,710,000			69	120	51
Other income maintenance benefits	34,727,000	84,224,000	49,497,000			127	277	150
Unemployment insurance compensation	20,253,000	51,835,000	31,582,000			74	170	96
State unemployment insurance compensation	19,437,000	50,218,000	30,781,000			71	165	94
Unemployment compensation for Fed. civilian employees (UCFE)	276,000	256,000	-20,000			1	1	0
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	72,000	84,000	12,000			0	0	0
Unemployment compensation for veterans (UCV)	251,000	468,000	217,000			1	2	1
Other unemployment compensation	217,000	809,000	592,000			1	3	2
Veterans benefits	22,306,000	45,127,000	22,821,000			82	148	67
Veterans pension and disability benefits	19,137,000	40,797,000	21,660,000			70	134	64
Veterans readjustment benefits	1,230,000	2,781,000	1,551,000			5	9	5
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,930,000	1,527,000	-403,000			7	5	-2
Other assistance to veterans	9,000	22,000	13,000			0	0	0
Education and training assistance	18,217,000	45,142,000	26,925,000			67	148	82
Other transfer receipts of individuals from governments	1,419,000	33,477,000	32,058,000			5	110	105
B Current transfer receipts of nonprofit institutions	18,851,000	31,430,000	12,579,000			69	103	34
Receipts from the Federal government	5,999,000	11,415,000	5,416,000			22	38	16
Receipts from state and local governments	4,477,000	7,139,000	2,662,000			16	23	7
Receipts from businesses	8,375,000	12,876,000	4,501,000			31	42	12
C Current transfer receipts of individuals from businesses	11,071,000	19,754,000	8,683,000			41	65	24
II Dividends, interest, and rent	1,341,139,000	2,203,774,000	862,635,000			4919	7248	2329
Personal dividend income	329,676,000	686,416,000	356,740,000			1209	2258	1048
Personal interest income	834,915,000	1,306,949,000	472,034,000			3062	4298	1236
Imputed interest	302,937,000	497,034,000	194,097,000			1111	1635	524
Monetary interest	531,978,000	809,915,000	277,937,000			1951	2664	713
Rental income of persons	176,548,000	210,409,000	33,861,000			648	692	44
Imputed rent	112,120,000	124,174,000	12,054,000			411	408	-3
Monetary rent	64,428,000	86,235,000	21,807,000			236	284	47
						0	0	0
III less: Contributions for government social insurance	586,311,000	989,195,000	402,884,000			2150	3253	1103
			0					
IV plus: Adjustment for residence	672,000	588,000	-84,000			2	2	-1
TOTAL NON-WAGE INCOME	1,704,629,000	3,090,755,000				6,252	10,165	3,913

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in \$1000s; actual dollar amounts

South Carolina Personal Income Data, 1990-2008

*Numbers in 1000s unless otherwise noted

	SC Personal Income 1990	SC Personal Income 2008	Increase in SC PI 1990-2008	SC Population 1990	SC Population 2008	SC Per Capita Income 1990**	SC Per Capita Income 2008**	Increase in SC PCI 1990- 2008**
TOTAL	\$ 55,470,905	\$ 146,334,933	\$ 90,864,028	3,501,155	4,479,800	\$ 15,844	\$ 32,666	\$ 16,822
I								
Non-Wage Income	\$ 12,427,042	\$ 43,160,856	\$ 30,733,814			\$ 3,549	\$ 9,635	\$ 6,085
Medicare	\$ 995,429	\$ 6,935,746	\$ 5,940,317			\$ 284	\$ 1,548	\$ 1,264
Public Assistance Medical Care Benefits (Medicaid)	\$ 988,400	\$ 4,469,611	\$ 3,481,211			\$ 282	\$ 998	\$ 715
Other Non-Wage Income	\$ 10,443,213	\$ 31,755,499	\$ 21,312,286			\$ 2,983	\$ 7,089	\$ 4,106
II								
Farm Earnings	\$ 300,818	\$ 470,782	\$ 169,964			\$ 86	\$ 105	\$ 19
III								
Nonfarm Earnings	\$ 42,743,045	\$ 102,703,295	\$ 59,960,250			\$ 12,208	\$ 22,926	\$ 10,718
Manufacturing	\$ 9,620,127	\$ 15,302,631	\$ 5,682,504			\$ 2,748	\$ 3,416	\$ 668
Construction	\$ 3,167,993	\$ 6,889,688	\$ 3,721,695			\$ 905	\$ 1,538	\$ 633
Trade	\$ 5,410,315	\$ 13,012,385	\$ 7,602,070			\$ 1,545	\$ 2,905	\$ 1,359
Transportation, Warehouse, Utilities	\$ 1,805,330	\$ 4,231,887	\$ 2,426,557			\$ 516	\$ 945	\$ 429
Financial Activities	\$ 2,006,235	\$ 6,667,963	\$ 4,661,728			\$ 573	\$ 1,488	\$ 915
Information	\$ 704,946	\$ 1,935,557	\$ 1,230,611			\$ 201	\$ 432	\$ 231
Mining and Logging	\$ 262,615	\$ 436,490	\$ 173,875			\$ 75	\$ 97	\$ 22
Professional & Business Services	\$ 2,253,612	\$ 6,510,537	\$ 4,256,925			\$ 644	\$ 1,453	\$ 810
Educational & Health Services	\$ 2,495,716	\$ 9,638,408	\$ 7,142,692			\$ 713	\$ 2,152	\$ 1,439
Leisure & Hospitality Industries Services	\$ 1,479,228	\$ 4,796,330	\$ 3,317,102			\$ 422	\$ 1,071	\$ 648
Other Services (ex. Public admin)	\$ 1,602,266	\$ 4,341,398	\$ 2,739,132			\$ 458	\$ 969	\$ 511
Federal Government	\$ 3,954,339	\$ 6,780,373	\$ 2,826,034			\$ 1,129	\$ 1,514	\$ 384
State Government	\$ 2,402,315	\$ 5,216,883	\$ 2,814,568			\$ 686	\$ 1,165	\$ 478
Local Government	\$ 3,502,355	\$ 10,673,007	\$ 7,170,652			\$ 1,000	\$ 2,382	\$ 1,382

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in 1000s; actual numbers

SC Non-Wage Income, 1990-2008

*Numbers listed in \$1000s unless otherwise noted

	SC Non-Wage Income 1990	SC Non-Wage Income 2008	Increase in SC NWI 1990- 2008	SC Population 1990	SC Population 2008	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1990**	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 2008**	Increase in SC Per Cap NWI 1990- 2008**
I Personal current transfer receipts	7,064,806	29,371,397	22,306,591	3,501,155	4,479,800	2018	6556	4539
<u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
<u>from governments</u>	6,660,064	28,621,286	21,961,222			1902	6389	4487
<u>Retirement and disability insurance</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	3,259,650	10,590,526	7,330,876			931	2364	1433
<u>Old-age, survivors, and disability</u>								
<u>insurance (OASDI) benefits</u>	3,118,570	10,162,760	7,044,190			891	2269	1378
<u>Railroad retirement and disability</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	65,507	123,409	57,902			19	28	9
<u>Workers' compensation</u>	71,781	266,675	194,894			21	60	39
<u>Other government retirement and</u>								
<u>disability insurance benefits</u>	3,792	37,682	33,890			1	8	7
<u>Medical benefits</u>	2,061,995	11,633,641	9,571,646			589	2597	2008
<u>Medicare benefits</u>	995,429	6,935,746	5,940,317			284	1548	1264
<u>Public assistance medical care</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	988,400	4,469,611	3,481,211			282	998	715
<u>Military medical insurance benefits</u>	78,166	228,284	150,118			22	51	29
<u>Income maintenance benefits</u>	673,445	3,026,050	2,352,605			192	675	483
<u>Supplemental security income (SSI)</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	244,926	570,962	326,036			70	127	57
<u>Family assistance</u>	96,019	84,912	-11,107			27	19	-8
<u>Supplemental Nutrition Assistance</u>								
<u>Program (SNAP)</u>	195,000	737,960	542,960			56	165	109
<u>Other income maintenance benefits</u>	137,500	1,632,216	1,494,716			39	364	325
<u>Unemployment insurance compensation</u>	145,499	709,436	563,937			42	158	117
<u>State unemployment insurance</u>								
<u>compensation</u>	141,574	659,282	517,708			40	147	107
<u>Unemployment compensation for Fed.</u>								
<u>civilian employees (UCFE)</u>	1,253	1,375	122			0	0	0
<u>Unemployment compensation for</u>								
<u>railroad employees</u>	556	889	333			0	0	0
<u>Unemployment compensation for</u>								
<u>veterans (UCX)</u>	1,496	6,005	4,509			0	1	1
<u>Other unemployment compensation</u>	620	41,885	41,265			0	9	9
<u>Veterans benefits</u>	275,102	1,006,206	731,104			79	225	146
<u>Veterans pension and disability</u>								
<u>benefits</u>	243,501	930,616	687,115			70	208	138
<u>Veterans readjustment benefits</u>	6,396	54,374	47,978			2	12	10
<u>Veterans life insurance benefits</u>	25,161	21,216	-3,945			7	5	-2
<u>Other assistance to veterans</u>	(L)	0					0	0
<u>Education and training assistance</u>	137,359	1,006,016	868,657			39	225	185
<u>Other transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
<u>from governments</u>	107,014	649,411	542,397			31	145	114
<u>Current transfer receipts of nonprofit</u>								
<u>institutions</u>	162,751	460,612	297,861			46	103	56
<u>Receipts from the Federal government</u>	55,069	167,289	112,220			16	37	22
<u>Receipts from state and local</u>								
<u>governments</u>	41,749	104,623	62,874			12	23	11
<u>Receipts from businesses</u>	65,933	188,700	122,767			19	42	23
<u>Current transfer receipts of individuals</u>								
<u>from businesses</u>	241,991	289,499	47,508			69	65	-4
II Dividends, interest, and rent	9,812,358	23,795,532	13,983,174			2803	5312	2509
<u>Personal dividend income</u>	1,528,790	7,775,691	6,246,901			437	1736	1299
<u>Personal interest income</u>	7,732,401	13,697,459	5,965,058			2209	3058	849
<u>Imputed interest</u>	1,698,860	4,579,023	2,880,163			485	1022	537
<u>Monetary interest</u>	6,033,541	9,118,436	3,084,895			1723	2035	312
<u>Rental income of persons</u>	551,167	2,322,382	1,771,215			157	518	361
<u>Imputed rent</u>	301,562	1,529,967	1,228,405			86	342	255
<u>Monetary rent</u>	249,605	792,415	542,810			71	177	106
<u>less: Contributions for government</u>							0	0
III social insurance	4,957,052	12,171,156	7,214,104			1416	2717	1301
IV plus: Adjustment for residence	506,930	2,165,083	1,658,153			145	483	339
TOTAL NON-WAGE INCOME	12,427,042	43,160,856				3,549	9,635	6,085

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in \$1000s; actual dollar amounts

US Personal Income Data, 1990-2008

*Numbers in 1000s unless otherwise noted

	US Personal Income 1990	US Personal Income 2008	Increase in US PI 1990-2008	US Population 1990	US Population 2008	US Per Capita Income 1990**	US Per Capita Income 2008**	Increase in US PCI 1990- 2008**	
TOTAL	Total Personal Income	\$ 4,831,282,000	\$ 12,225,589,000	\$ 7,394,307,000	249,622,814	304,059,724	\$ 19,354	\$ 40,208	\$ 20,854
I	Non-Wage Income	\$ 1,156,429,000	\$ 3,090,755,000	\$ 1,934,326,000			\$ 4,633	\$ 10,165	\$ 5,532
	Medicare	\$ 107,638,000	\$ 464,716,000	\$ 357,078,000			\$ 431	\$ 1,528	\$ 1,097
	Public Assistance Medical Care Benefits (Medicaid)	\$ 78,176,000	\$ 352,170,000	\$ 273,994,000			\$ 313	\$ 1,158	\$ 845
	Other Non-Wage Income	\$ 970,615,000	\$ 2,273,869,000	\$ 1,303,254,000			\$ 3,888	\$ 7,478	\$ 3,590
II	Farm Earnings	\$ 47,623,000	\$ 76,343,000	\$ 28,720,000			\$ 191	\$ 251	\$ 60
III	Nonfarm Earnings	\$ 3,627,230,000	\$ 9,058,491,000	\$ 5,431,261,000			\$ 14,531	\$ 29,792	\$ 15,261
	Manufacturing	\$ 613,577,000	\$ 992,143,000	\$ 378,566,000			\$ 2,458	\$ 3,263	\$ 805
	Construction	\$ 219,584,000	\$ 558,554,000	\$ 338,970,000			\$ 880	\$ 1,837	\$ 957
	Trade	\$ 491,168,000	\$ 1,057,142,000	\$ 565,974,000			\$ 1,968	\$ 3,477	\$ 1,509
	Transportation, Warehouse, Utilities	\$ 166,433,000	\$ 381,849,000	\$ 215,416,000			\$ 667	\$ 1,256	\$ 589
	Financial Activities	\$ 262,750,000	\$ 845,042,000	\$ 582,292,000			\$ 1,053	\$ 2,779	\$ 1,727
	Information	\$ 109,516,000	\$ 306,914,000	\$ 197,398,000			\$ 439	\$ 1,009	\$ 571
	Mining and Logging	\$ 48,330,000	\$ 135,808,000	\$ 87,478,000			\$ 194	\$ 447	\$ 253
	Professional & Business Services	\$ 274,546,000	\$ 887,481,000	\$ 612,935,000			\$ 1,100	\$ 2,919	\$ 1,819
	Educational & Health Services	\$ 344,221,000	\$ 1,054,350,000	\$ 710,129,000			\$ 1,379	\$ 3,468	\$ 2,089
	Leisure & Hospitality Industries Services	\$ 133,736,000	\$ 379,256,000	\$ 245,520,000			\$ 536	\$ 1,247	\$ 712
	Other Services (ex. Public admin)	\$ 144,373,000	\$ 342,835,000	\$ 198,462,000			\$ 578	\$ 1,128	\$ 549
	Federal Government	\$ 215,159,000	\$ 443,316,000	\$ 228,157,000			\$ 862	\$ 1,458	\$ 596
	State Government	\$ 131,984,000	\$ 303,033,000	\$ 171,049,000			\$ 529	\$ 997	\$ 468
	Local Government	\$ 314,578,000	\$ 799,899,000	\$ 485,321,000			\$ 1,260	\$ 2,631	\$ 1,371

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in 1000s; actual numbers

US Non-Wage Income, 1990-2008

*Numbers listed in \$1000s unless otherwise noted

	US Non-Wage Income 1990	US Non-Wage Income 2008	Increase in US NWI 1990-2008	US Population 1990	US Population 2008	US Per Capita Non-Wage Income 1990**	SC Per Capita Non-Wage Income 2008**	Increase in SC Per Cap NWI 1990- 2008**
I Personal current transfer receipts	595,271,000	1,875,588,000	1,280,317,000	249,622,814	304,059,724	2,385	6168	3,784
A Current transfer receipts of individuals from governments	566,100,000	1,824,404,000	1,258,304,000			2,268	6000	3,732
Retirement and disability insurance benefits	263,888,000	640,843,000	376,955,000			1,057	2108	1,050
Old-age survivors and disability insurance (OASDI) benefits	244,135,000	605,571,000	361,436,000			978	1992	1,014
Railroad retirement and disability benefits	7,221,000	10,068,000	2,847,000			29	33	4
Workers' compensation	8,618,000	16,658,000	8,040,000			35	55	20
Other government retirement and disability insurance benefits	3,914,000	8,546,000	4,632,000			16	28	12
Medical benefits	188,808,000	824,378,000	635,570,000			756	2711	1,955
Medicare benefits	107,638,000	464,716,000	357,078,000			431	1528	1,097
Public assistance medical care benefits	78,176,000	352,170,000	273,994,000			313	1158	845
Military medical insurance benefits	2,994,000	7,492,000	4,498,000			12	25	13
Income maintenance benefits	63,481,000	183,602,000	120,121,000			254	604	350
Supplemental security income (SSI) benefits	16,670,000	44,062,000	27,392,000			67	145	78
Family assistance	19,187,000	18,874,000	-313,000			77	62	(15)
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	14,741,000	36,442,000	21,701,000			59	120	61
Other income maintenance benefits	12,883,000	84,224,000	71,341,000			52	277	225
Unemployment insurance compensation	18,208,000	51,835,000	33,627,000			73	170	98
State unemployment insurance compensation	17,644,000	50,218,000	32,574,000			71	165	94
Unemployment compensation for Fed. civilian employees (UCFE)	215,000	256,000	41,000			1	1	(0)
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	89,000	84,000	-5,000			0	0	(0)
Unemployment compensation for veterans (UCV)	144,000	468,000	324,000			1	2	1
Other unemployment compensation	116,000	809,000	693,000			0	3	2
Veterans benefits	17,687,000	45,127,000	27,440,000			71	148	78
Veterans pension and disability benefits	15,550,000	40,797,000	25,247,000			62	134	72
Veterans readjustment benefits	257,000	2,781,000	2,524,000			1	9	8
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,868,000	1,527,000	-341,000			7	5	(2)
Other assistance to veterans	12,000	22,000	10,000			0	0	0
Education and training assistance	12,286,000	45,142,000	32,856,000			49	148	99
B Other transfer receipts of individuals from governments	1,742,000	33,477,000	31,735,000			7	110	103
Current transfer receipts of nonprofit institutions	11,730,000	31,430,000	19,700,000			47	103	56
Receipts from the Federal government	3,969,000	11,415,000	7,446,000			16	38	22
Receipts from state and local governments	3,009,000	7,139,000	4,130,000			12	23	11
Receipts from businesses	4,752,000	12,876,000	8,124,000			19	42	23
Current transfer receipts of individuals from businesses	17,441,000	19,754,000	2,313,000			70	65	(5)
II Dividends, interest, and rent	969,500,000	2,203,774,000	1,234,274,000			3,884	7248	3,364
Personal dividend income	168,824,000	686,416,000	517,592,000			676	2258	1,581
Personal interest income	750,872,000	1,306,949,000	556,077,000			3,008	4298	1,290
Imputed interest	193,720,000	497,034,000	303,314,000			776	1635	859
Monetary interest	557,152,000	809,915,000	252,763,000			2,232	2664	432
Rental income of persons	49,804,000	210,409,000	160,605,000			200	692	492
Imputed rent	19,429,000	124,174,000	104,745,000			78	408	331
Monetary rent	30,375,000	86,235,000	55,860,000			122	284	162
III less: Contributions for government social insurance	408,655,000	989,195,000	580,540,000			1,637	3253	1,616
IV plus: Adjustment for residence	313,000	588,000	275,000			1	2	1
TOTAL NON-WAGE INCOME	1,156,429,000	3,090,755,000				4,633	10,165	5,532

Source: US Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Numbers not in \$1000s; actual dollar amounts

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

BOARD OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS

JOHN S. RAINEY, CHAIRMAN
DON HERRIOTT
HOWELL CLYBORNE, JR.
RAY N. STEVENS, EX OFFICIO
WILLIAM C. GILLESPIE, PH.D. CHIEF ECONOMIST



REMBERT DENNIS BUILDING
1000 ASSEMBLY STREET, SUITE 442
COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA 29201
(803) 734-3805

March 17, 2010

The Honorable Hugh K. Leatherman
Chairman, Senate Finance Committee
111 Gressette Building
Columbia, SC 29202

Dear Chairman Leatherman:

This letter is in response to a question by Senator Jackson desiring information on the tax cuts or increases imposed by other states since FY 1995-96. This request was made during the Committee meeting on March 16, 2010 on S. 2. The enclosed tables report annual revenue increases and decreases by various revenue types for the 50 states. This data is collected annually by the National Governor's Association and the National Association of State Budget Officers through a survey of the states. It is published in their annual "Fiscal Survey of the States" publications. We provide comparable tables from FY 1996 through FY 2010.

If I can be of any further assistance, please advise.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "William Gillespie".

William C. Gillespie, Ph.D.

WCG:gos
Enclosure

TABLE 7

Recommended 1996 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona		\$-200.0							-200.0
Arkansas									0.0
California		-105.0	\$-125.0						-230.0
Colorado									0.0
Connecticut		-222.7						\$26.0	-196.7
Delaware		-28.0							-28.0
Florida								13.0	13.0
Georgia									0.0
Hawaii	\$ 3.0	23.6						1.5	28.1
Idaho	-40.0								-40.0
Illinois									0.0
Indiana							\$-50.1		-50.1
Iowa									0.0
Kansas	-30.1						-43.6		-73.7
Kentucky							-34.0		-34.0
Louisiana									0.0
Maine									0.0
Maryland									0.0
Massachusetts	-7.0	-20.0	-7.4				-0.2		-34.6
Michigan		-96.8	-105.0				-45.0	12.2	-234.6
Minnesota	-1.6	-3.2	-80.0					-1.8	-86.6
Mississippi		-11.3							-11.3
Missouri		-10.0							-10.0
Montana		-25.0							-25.0
Nebraska		-40.0							-40.0
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey	-20.0	-247.0	-47.0			\$30.0	100.0	17.7	-166.3
New Mexico	-2.1	-46.5			\$-36.5				-85.1
New York		-720.0	-5.0					1.5	-723.5
North Carolina		-233.1					-110.0		-343.1
North Dakota									0.0
Ohio								12.4	12.4
Oklahoma		-11.1	-14.6				-11.2	3.7	-33.2
Oregon			-146.2	\$-50.0					-196.2
Pennsylvania			-185.9				-28.9		-214.8
Puerto Rico		-101.0	-91.0	5.0		31.0			-156.0
Rhode Island				4.9			-1.8	-31.8	-28.7
South Carolina		-10.0							-10.0
South Dakota				6.2			2.5	23.0	31.7
Tennessee									0.0
Texas									0.0
Utah	-6.2	-30.0							-36.2
Vermont								1.0	1.0
Virginia		-145.1						28.3	-116.8
Washington	-66.0		-33.0						-99.0
West Virginia									0.0
Wisconsin	9.5						-1.2		8.3
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$-160.5	\$-2,282.2	\$-840.1	\$-33.9	\$-36.5	\$61.0	\$-223.5	\$106.7	\$-3,409.0

NOTE: See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 1997 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona							\$-140.0		-140.0
Arkansas									0.0
California			\$-85.0						-85.0
Colorado	\$ -7.0	\$ -7.9					-2.3		-17.2
Connecticut	-1.2	-200.0	-2.0				-36.3		-239.5
Delaware		-10.0					-4.8		-14.8
Florida	-27.0		-1.5		\$ 7.4		-119.1	\$106.3	-33.9
Georgia	-175.0								-175.0
Hawaii									0.0
Idaho	-1.0	1.0							0.0
Illinois							52.0		52.0
Indiana							-143.1	-5.1	-148.2
Iowa		-5.0							-5.0
Kansas			-1.0				-162.0		-163.0
Kentucky	-1.5	-4.2					-12.5		-18.2
Louisiana	-5.0	-15.0							-20.0
Maine							-11.5		-11.5
Maryland								3.1	3.1
Massachusetts		-234.0	-10.0	\$74.0					-170.0
Michigan									0.0
Minnesota	-1.6	2.0					-2.5		-2.1
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri		-1.0	-1.0					7.0	5.0
Montana		-3.0					-6.0		-9.0
Nebraska	-2.3								-2.3
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey		-100.0							-100.0
New Mexico									0.0
New York	-20.0	-1,871.0	-329.0				-193.4	192.7	-2,220.7
North Carolina	-48.4	12.4	-13.7						-49.7
North Dakota	1.0				2.6				3.6
Ohio		-400.8	-2.0						-402.8
Oklahoma		-2.0							-2.0
Oregon									0.0
Pennsylvania	-4.5								-4.5
Puerto Rico							34.0	6.0	40.0
Rhode Island							-8.3	37.5	29.2
South Carolina		-10.0					-4.6		-14.6
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas									0.0
Utah	-1.5	-45.0	-4.8				-30.0		-81.3
Vermont								1.4	1.4
Virginia									0.0
Washington	-39.6		-101.2						-140.8
West Virginia		-12.8					-1.7		-14.5
Wisconsin	-2.9						31.2	15.7	44.0
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$-337.5	\$-2,906.3	\$-551.2	\$74.0	\$10.0	\$0.0	\$-760.9	\$364.6	\$-4,107

NOTE: *See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 1998 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska				\$17.2	\$ 5.0				22.2
Arizona	\$-32.5	\$-110.0							-142.5
Arkansas	31.5							\$1.1	32.6
California	-10.0	-106.0	\$-78.0					24.0	-170.0
Colorado		-3.5					\$ -16.7	-8.9	-29.1
Connecticut		-113.8	-4.0		-40.0			3.2	-154.6
Delaware		-2.0					-1.0		-3.0
Florida	-\$14.1						-518.0	4.3	-527.8
Georgia	-222.0								-222.0
Hawaii	-3.6	1.9	-4.0	5.0					-0.7
Idaho									0.0
Illinois							-158.0		-158.0
Indiana		-49.1	-5.5						-54.6
Iowa	-4.0	-104.5	-5.0				-19.0		-132.5
Kansas		-19.7					-59.5		-79.2
Kentucky		-13.8							-13.8
Louisiana	-110.0		-8.0				8.0		-110.0
Maine			6.5						6.5
Maryland		-39.0							-39.0
Massachusetts	-8.0	-140.8							-148.8
Michigan		-45.0			185.6				140.6
Minnesota	0.4	-481.7	3.0				-4.1	8.9	-473.5
Mississippi		-2.5							-2.5
Missouri	-160.0	-12.0							-172.0
Montana							-1.0		-1.0
Nebraska		-82.7	-1.8						-84.5
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire				22.0					22.0
New Jersey		-80.0	-5.0						-85.0
New Mexico									0.0
New York	-33.8	-1,658.0	-157.5				-13.8	-11.0	-1,874.1
North Carolina		-2.8						14.1	11.3
North Dakota									0.0
Ohio*		-313.9						11.5	-302.4
Oklahoma									0.0
Oregon		-14.7		-0.8				4.6	-10.9
Pennsylvania	-90.6	-35.8	-28.8		208.0		-16.4	180.0	216.4
Puerto Rico							-80.0		-80.0
Rhode Island		-7.2	-1.2	8.5			-8.4		-8.3
South Carolina		-12.7					-4.6	4.1	-13.2
South Dakota								1.0	1.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas								-22.0	-22.0
Utah	-34.3			21.8	73.3		4.3	16.5	81.6
Vermont	16.4		7.0		10.5		16.0		49.9
Virginia							-50.0		-50.0
Washington	-6.9					\$-4.7	-60.6		-72.2
West Virginia									0.0
Wisconsin	10.1	-4.8	1.8	45.0	19.6				71.7
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$-671.4	\$-3,454.1	\$-280.5	\$118.7	\$462.0	\$-4.7	\$-982.8	\$231.4	\$-4,581.0

NOTES: *See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 1999 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona		\$-30.0	\$-10.0				\$-80.0		-120.0
Arkansas									0.0
California	\$-11.0	-787.0	-30.0				-3.0	\$-553.0	-1,384.0
Colorado		-31.2							-31.2
Connecticut	-9.9	-45.0	-9.5		-\$13.3		-4.5		-82.2
Delaware		-45.8					-10.3		-56.1
Florida	-42.5		-17.3				-67.6	11.0	-116.4
Georgia	-147.0	-205.0							-352.0
Hawaii		-46.0					-19.0		-65.0
Idaho									0.0
Illinois		-96.0	-21.0						-117.0
Indiana		-42.6	-11.7						-54.3
Iowa	-15.0	-70.6							-85.6
Kansas	-32.0	-90.0	-16.0				-18.0		-156.0
Kentucky	-1.0	-1.5	-1.0				-8.8		-12.3
Louisiana							-14.0		-14.0
Maine*	-39.8	-30.1							-69.9
Maryland		-62.0							-62.0
Massachusetts		-775.0					-14.0		-789.0
Michigan*	-7.4	-180.8	-81.0	\$23.1			-103.8		-349.9
Minnesota	-2.4	-485.4	0.6				11.6	1.5	-474.1
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri	-16.0	-89.0	-52.0						-157.0
Montana		-3.8					-82.0	29.3	-56.5
Nebraska	-82.0	-27.6							-109.6
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey				200.0					200.0
New Mexico	-5.0	-15.5							-20.5
New York	-106.0	-109.0	-109.5				-712.0	-73.1	-1,109.6
North Carolina	-18.4	-4.0					-1.3		-23.7
North Dakota									0.0
Ohio		-726.9	-41.2				-12.2		-780.3
Oklahoma		-15.9					-15.2		-31.1
Oregon									0.0
Pennsylvania	-40.4	-92.0	-18.7				-89.9		-241.0
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island									0.0
South Carolina		-10.3	24.4				-4.6		9.5
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee	-2.0								-2.0
Texas									0.0
Utah									0.0
Vermont									0.0
Virginia		-5.2	-1.7						-6.9
Washington	-3.4						-18.7		-22.1
West Virginia									0.0
Wisconsin	-1.0	-319.4							-320.4
Wyoming					35.4				35.4
Total	\$-582.2	\$-4,442.6	\$-395.6	\$223.1	\$22.1	\$0.0	\$-1,267.3	\$-584.3	\$-7,027

NOTES: See Notes to Table 7. See Appendix Table A-9 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2000 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes and Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona			\$ -4.7				\$ -35.0		-39.7
Arkansas		\$ -15.7					-5.7		-21.4
California		-21.0	-33.0				-248.5		-302.5
Colorado	\$ -10.2	-220.3							-230.5
Connecticut	-21.4	-46.2	-7.7				-29.3		-104.6
Delaware		-32.3					-2.0		-34.3
Florida	-85.3		-5.0			-\$37.1	-739.6	\$32.4	-834.6
Georgia									0.0
Hawaii	-8.0	-8.6					11.0		-5.6
Idaho		-1.3							-1.3
Illinois		-115.0	-21.0			80.0		492.0	436.0
Indiana		-41.0					-79.5		-120.5
Iowa	-5.8								-5.8
Kansas	-1.0		-7.0						-8.0
Kentucky	-1.0	-1.5	-6.0				-3.0		-11.5
Louisiana	-2.0		-3.0						-5.0
Maine		-1.4			\$21.4		2.1		22.1
Maryland		-1.7	14.3	\$91.6			-14.2		90.0
Massachusetts									0.0
Michigan	-12.8	-218.2	-306.2	95.3			-55.8		-497.7
Minnesota	-1.0	-785.5	5.8				-15.8	0.3	-796.2
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri	-3.0	-179.0	-34.0						-216.0
Montana							-4.3		-4.3
Nebraska									0.0
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire			76.0	28.0			36.0		140.0
New Jersey		-51.0	-50.0		0.0				-101.0
New Mexico		30.1			-1.9		-4.5		23.7
New York	95.2	-51.0	-120.5				-1.0	-22.1	-99.4
North Carolina	-1.6	3.3	-8.7					1.5	-5.5
North Dakota					2.6				2.6
Ohio		-333.8					-3.4		-337.2
Oklahoma							-57.6	0.0	-57.6
Oregon		-3.1	-1.0	-1.1	175.4				170.2
Pennsylvania	-7.7	-25.5	-82.6				-291.3		-407.1
Puerto Rico		-64.0							-64.0
Rhode Island									0.0
South Carolina	-1.1	-5.7	1.2						-5.6
South Dakota					15.0			13.0	28.0
Tennessee	24.0						140.0	5.0	169.0
Texas	-277.0		-229.0				-1,378.0		-1,884.0
Utah	-11.6	-1.8						2.6	-10.8
Vermont	-6.1	-6.7					-22.8		-35.6
Virginia	-29.4	-8.0	-9.9						-47.3
Washington							0.2		0.2
West Virginia									0.0
Wisconsin		5.1	10.9						16.0
Wyoming				5.0			-6.5		-1.5
Total	\$-366.8	\$-2,200.8	\$-821.1	\$218.8	\$212.5	\$42.9	\$-2,808.5	\$524.7	\$-5,198

NOTE: *See Appendix Table A-9 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2001 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona							\$-2.2		-2.2
Arkansas		\$-15.0							-15.0
California	\$-5.0	-465.0	\$-31.0						-501.0
Colorado	-40.2	-115.7	-15.0						-170.9
Connecticut	-36.5				\$-99.0		-85.5		-221.0
Delaware									0.0
District of Columbia									0.0
Florida	-75.6					-\$40.3	-295.6	-\$38.1	-449.6
Georgia									0.0
Hawaii	-2.0		-24.8						-26.8
Idaho		-26.9	-2.1						-29.0
Illinois	-150.0	-190.0	-40.0						-380.0
Indiana									0.0
Iowa	-3.0	-8.4							-11.4
Kansas	-4.4						1.5		-2.9
Kentucky	23.6	1.0			-5.1		1.8		21.3
Louisiana	109.9	85.2		\$14.7					209.8
Maine	-7.5	-23.1							-30.6
Maryland		-24.9					-10.9	-2.8	-38.6
Massachusetts**		-327.0							-327.0
Michigan	-24.2	-85.9	-52.5				-7.3		-169.9
Minnesota	-640.5	-237.0	-0.2				-3.1	-41.2	-922.0
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri								4.0	4.0
Montana							-18.4		-18.4
Nebraska									0.0
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire			22.0	28.0			36.0		86.0
New Jersey									0.0
New Mexico								1.7	1.7
New York	-23.2	-69.0	-549.3			-1.0	-261.0	4.8	-898.7
North Carolina								10.3	10.3
North Dakota									0.0
Ohio		-610.4	-15.0				-14.3		-639.7
Oklahoma							-10.1		-10.1
Oregon		-12.1	-1.0	-1.1					-14.2
Pennsylvania	-27.4	-16.2					-730.1		-773.7
Puerto Rico		-141.0							-141.0
Rhode Island							2.4		2.4
South Carolina	-28.2	2.8							-25.4
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas**									0.0
Utah							-26.5	6.7	-19.8
Vermont							-3.5		-3.5
Virginia		-19.9							-19.9
Washington									0.0
West Virginia							5.2		5.2
Wisconsin		-319.0							-319.0
Wyoming							-5.3	-1.5	-6.8
Total	\$-934.2	\$-2,617.5	\$-708.9	\$41.6	\$-104.1	\$-41.3	\$-1,426.9	\$-56.1	\$-5,847.4

NOTE: *See Appendix Table A-9 for details on specific revenue changes.

**See Notes to Table A-7.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2002 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona		\$-15.0							-15.0
Arkansas							\$ -2.3		-2.3
California	\$-46.9								-46.9
Colorado	-0.3	-1.5					-5.0		-6.8
Connecticut	-110.0						-4.0	\$-2.9	-116.9
Delaware									0.0
Florida	-32.7						-149.5	74.1	-108.1
Georgia									0.0
Hawaii	-2.2	-1.0							-3.2
Idaho		-86.8	\$-24.5						-111.3
Illinois									0.0
Indiana	-5.2	-0.7							-5.9
Iowa									0.0
Kansas			6.5				5.6	16.0	28.1
Kentucky									0.0
Louisiana									0.0
Maine				\$14.4			8.8		23.2
Maryland		-4							-4.0
Massachusetts		-700.0	-9.0				-10.0		-719.0
Michigan									0.0
Minnesota	31.1	0.2	-33.2				281.0	22.4	301.5
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri		-33.6						9.1	-24.5
Montana									0.0
Nebraska									0.0
Nevada							8.0	14.0	22.0
New Hampshire			5.0				59.0		64.0
New Jersey		-6.2	384.0						377.8
New Mexico									0.0
New York									0.0
North Carolina	293.0	204.4	50.1				105.3		652.8
North Dakota								4.8	4.8
Ohio	-1.5		34.4						32.9
Oklahoma		-9.8	-1.5						-11.3
Oregon		18.6	-4.7						13.9
Pennsylvania	-18.1	-17.8	-33.0				-173.8		-242.7
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island	1.8			23.4			-2.4	1.0	23.8
South Carolina	77.1								77.1
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas									0.0
Utah		-18.0					1.7	8.0	-8.3
Vermont									0.0
Virginia									0.0
Washington									0.0
West Virginia							1.7	7.3	9.0
Wisconsin			7.5	60.9			2.3	28.4	99.1
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$186.1	-\$671.2	\$381.6	\$98.7	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$126.4	\$182.2	\$303.8

NOTE: *See Appendix Table A-10 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2003 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona									0.0
Arkansas									0.0
California									0.0
Colorado									0.0
Connecticut	\$17.3	\$12.0	\$58.0	122.0	\$25.5		\$18.2	\$13.0	266.0
Delaware									0.0
Florida	-0.4		-236.0				-1.7	-0.5	-238.6
Georgia									0.0
Hawaii		-1.0		7.0					6.0
Idaho		-3.1							-3.1
Illinois				235.0			135.0		370.0
Indiana	394.3	9.1	-42.9	270.9			371.0		1,002.4
Iowa								3.1	3.1
Kansas	155.5	-15.7	-2.0	81.6			15.0	18.0	252.4
Kentucky									0.0
Louisiana	-20.3	-13.6	-5.6	27.4			-18.7		-30.8
Maine									0.0
Maryland				101.0					101.0
Massachusetts	-6.0	1,035.0		195.0					1,224.0
Michigan			-14.6	291.7			-272.2		4.9
Minnesota	2.8	-1.6	3.3				36.7	2.2	43.4
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri	6.0	12.0	21.0				31.5	2.0	72.5
Montana		-6.6	-0.3				-0.3		-7.2
Nebraska	84.6			22.8					107.4
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey	-36.0		811.0	275.0			226.0	80.0	1,356.0
New Mexico									0.0
New York	4.1	-25.0	-2.2	282.8		\$8.0		471.6	739.3
North Carolina			70.0				20.0	39.6	129.6
North Dakota	-4.8								-4.8
Ohio	185.1	108.0	216.0	288.3					797.4
Oklahoma			22.3						22.3
Oregon				100.0					100.0
Pennsylvania	14.5	-12.4		570.5			-45.5	42.0	569.1
Rhode Island	1.8	-10.3		23.5	9.4		5.4	78.5	108.3
South Carolina									0.0
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee	655.7		127.4	35.8		4.6	109.7		933.2
Texas									0.0
Utah				13.8				51.4	65.2
Vermont				21.6			1.3	10.0	32.9
Virginia									0.0
Washington							27.2		27.2
West Virginia	-2.9	-9.0	-26.0				-1.5		-39.4
Wisconsin	-14.8	-4.6						8.1	-11.3
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$1,436.5	\$1,073.2	\$999.4	\$2,965.7	\$34.9	\$12.6	\$677.1	\$819.0	\$8,018.4
TERRITORIES									
Puerto Rico	3.0	311.0	111.0	51.0	75.0	84.0	50.0		685.0

NOTES: *See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2004 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska				\$ 1.7			\$ 1.0	\$ 21.1	23.8
Arizona									0.0
Arkansas		\$51.3	\$ 3.2	54.8					109.3
California								\$152.0	152.0
Colorado								2.1	2.1
Connecticut	\$ -74.6	540.3	114.6	73.5			10.0		663.8
Delaware				28.9			123.0		151.9
Florida			-46.9				-3.1	22.9	-27.1
Georgia				180.0				12.8	192.8
Hawaii		-4.0							-4.0
Idaho	160.0			26.0					186.0
Illinois	79.0		53.0		\$ 3.0	\$ 24.0	255.0	414.0	828.0
Indiana								2.0	2.0
Iowa									0.0
Kansas									0.0
Kentucky	6.0	3.5					-1.5		8.0
Louisiana									0.0
Maine								7.9	7.9
Maryland								59.4	59.4
Massachusetts			174.0					218.0	392.0
Michigan	-1.7	131.4	2.0					284.4	416.1
Minnesota	-1.4			1.5			94.1	58.4	152.6
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri									0.0
Montana		1.4		28.7			12.9		43.0
Nebraska	24.5					4.9			29.4
Nevada				63.3		13.9	246.6	41.0	364.8
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey				177.0			376.0		553.0
New Mexico	26.2	-0.2		30.6			31.4		88.0
New York	944.6	1,426.0	232.6				22.0	234.5	2,859.7
North Carolina	53.2	19.9		1.7		3.7		5.7	84.2
North Dakota								1.1	1.1
Ohio	1,309.1		24.2		129.9			184.1	1,647.3
Oklahoma							5.5	10.0	15.5
Oregon		299.0	69.0					5.1	373.1
Pennsylvania									0.0
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island	1.1		-1.7	14.4			11.3	3.4	28.5
South Carolina									0.0
South Dakota	5.3			9.0				0.7	15.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas								15.2	15.2
Utah	14.0						2.2	2.0	18.2
Vermont	27.5						9.7		37.2
Virginia								14.3	14.3
Washington	1.6						-12.9	37.4	26.1
West Virginia	-4.7	-9.0	-23.0	60.0			-5.0		18.3
Wisconsin		1.8							1.8
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$2,569.7	\$2,461.4	\$601.0	\$751.1	\$132.9	\$46.5	\$1,178.2	\$1,809.5	\$9,550.3

NOTES: *See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2005 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama	\$18.7			\$87.0			\$55.9	\$10.5	172.1
Alaska				6.3				3.5	9.8
Arizona		\$ 74.2							74.2
Arkansas				54.8					54.8
California	25.9	220.3						-52.5	193.7
Colorado									0.0
Connecticut	-3.3	8.0					-1.2		3.5
Delaware									0.0
Florida	-29.7		\$-124.8					-10.5	-165.0
Georgia									0.0
Hawaii								5.5	5.5
Idaho		-0.7	-1.1				-1.3		-3.1
Illinois	6.0	70.0	75.0					35.0	186.0
Indiana									0.0
Iowa	-63.4								-63.4
Kansas	-5.2	-0.2					5.3		-0.1
Kentucky									0.0
Louisiana	-9.3								-9.3
Maine								10.1	10.1
Maryland		38.6	28.0					187.8	254.4
Massachusetts		49.6	79.0						128.6
Michigan	-5.1			313.7			49.1		357.7
Minnesota								3.6	3.6
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri									0.0
Montana		-15.8							-15.8
Nebraska	-1.0						1.4		0.4
Nevada				65.8		\$14.6	231.8	55.8	368.0
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey			137.5	105.0			309.2		551.7
New Mexico	6.7	12.5					34.2		53.4
New York	483.0	-26.0	40.1	6.7	\$1.2	2.0		231.1	738.1
North Carolina	-5.2	-2.6	-4.5			-2.1			-14.4
North Dakota									0.0
Ohio									0.0
Oklahoma	-15.6	-19.8		100.1			-0.5		64.2
Oregon									0.0
Pennsylvania	-70.2	-13.9					-91.3		-175.4
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island	1.4	3.1	8.8	35.2				1.4	49.9
South Carolina									0.0
South Dakota	-3								-3.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas								21.1	21.1
Utah									0.0
Vermont								6.3	6.3
Virginia	395.9	33.3	34.0	113.8		10.5	105.1		692.6
Washington	-13.8								-13.8
West Virginia	-2.2						10.0		7.8
Wisconsin		-2.1							-2.1
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$710.6	\$428.5	\$272.0	\$888.4	\$1.2	\$25.0	\$707.7	\$508.7	\$3,542.1

NOTES: *See Appendix Table A-10 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2006 Revenue Actions by Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$ 0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona	-\$ 0.6	-\$ 14.2	-\$ 3.3					\$ 1.0	-17.1
Arkansas	-5.1	-49.4	-5.6						-60.1
California									0.0
Colorado				\$175.0					175.0
Connecticut			43.4				\$167.0	1.3	211.7
Delaware		0.0					-16.7		-16.7
Florida	-51.5		-13.0				-123.8	3.9	-184.4
Georgia	-7.2	-3.4	2.5		-\$75.5			-1.5	-85.1
Hawaii							5.0		5.0
Idaho	-176.0								-176.0
Illinois									0.0
Indiana	-27.0							83.8	56.8
Iowa			-3.0					3.9	0.9
Kansas									0.0
Kentucky	-29.0	-142.3	142.9	180.8	15.0	\$14.4	-29.5	13.9	166.2
Louisiana	-3.0	-1.0	-18.0					87.0	65.0
Maine	5.2	4.3	5.4	\$51.3				4.9	71.1
Maryland		6.2	19.0						25.2
Massachusetts	-15	-240.1	3.5						-251.6
Michigan									0.0
Minnesota	10.0	38.8	31.4	48.2			-1.6	258.3	385.1
Mississippi								5.0	5.0
Missouri								7.7	7.7
Montana							-1.5		-1.5
Nebraska	-7.6							-1.0	-8.6
Nevada							-7.0		-7.0
New Hampshire				43.5					43.5
New Jersey		45.0					30.0		75.0
New Mexico									0.0
New York	632.6	-8.5	16.0				68.2	25.2	733.5
North Carolina	60.7			118.8	-5.6		29.1	16.9	219.9
North Dakota					10.2			38.6	48.8
Ohio	703.1	-321.0	30.0	473.2			-72.5	11.3	824.1
Oklahoma		-42.9		150.0					107.1
Oregon								3.7	3.7
Pennsylvania			-132.8				-10.0		-142.8
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island		-1.1	6.2	0.7			1.5	4.8	12.1
South Carolina	-1.7	-8.3							-10.0
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee									0.0
Texas									0.0
Utah		-1.1	-7.0					4.5	-3.6
Vermont							5.3	1.9	7.2
Virginia	-99.1	2.7		-3.4					-99.8
Washington	17.0			11.0	137.0	22.0	50.0	82.0	319.0
West Virginia	-11.3	2.0	2.0				52.0		44.7
Wisconsin		-4.9					-3.8	28.5	19.8
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$994.5	-\$739.2	\$119.6	\$1,249.1	\$81.1	\$36.4\$	141.7	\$685.6	\$2,532.1

NOTES: *See Appendix Table A-10 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2007 Revenue Actions By Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$0.00
Alaska									0.00
Arizona		-165.50							-165.50
Arkansas									0.00
California	28.00	165.00							193.00
Colorado									0.00
Connecticut	-7.00	-76.60	-78.20				-2.60		-164.40
Delaware							-7.00		-7.00
Florida	-89.10		-9.00				-130.60		-228.70
Georgia	-14.70	-25.20	-5.00						-44.90
Hawaii		-39.00		10.00	32.00		-16.00		-13.00
Idaho						5.40			5.40
Illinois									0.00
Indiana	-9.00	-1.40	32.40					19.10	41.10
Iowa									0.00
Kansas	-12.70	-5.80							-18.50
Kentucky			-15.00				20.00		5.00
Louisiana		-2.30					-0.20		-2.50
Maine	1.50	1.50							3.00
Maryland		-14.32					-105.95	1.20	-119.07
Massachusetts	12.00	-26.00	-75.50						-89.50
Michigan			-4.50		-2.5				-7.00
Minnesota	-1.80	-60.60	-1.90					10.80	-53.50
Mississippi									0.00
Missouri								4.20	4.20
Montana									0.00
Nebraska	-32.40	-57.60	-1.30						-91.30
Nevada							-50.20		-50.20
New Hampshire									0.00
New Jersey	1587.20		119.00	32.00			53.50	49.00	1840.70
New Mexico	-8.30	-0.70	-1.80						-10.80
New York	-632.00	-823.00	-88.00		-109.80		-3.80	179.50	-1477.10
North Carolina	-145.30	-30.60					-10.00		-185.90
North Dakota					10.20			8.60	18.80
Ohio		-1136.60	79.20				-527.20		-1584.60
Oklahoma									0.00
Oregon								3.70	3.70
Pennsylvania			-198.20				-35.00		-233.20
Rhode Island	1.00	-9.40	-1.00				-0.20	1.50	-8.10
South Carolina	-77.20								-77.20
South Dakota									0.00
Tennessee	-22.40		23.60						1.20
Texas				431.70					431.70
Utah	-48.20						-2.60		-50.80
Vermont				14.20				1.60	15.80
Virginia	-2.50	-4.90	-14.50						-21.90
Washington	-2.90						44.10		41.20
West Virginia							1.00		1.00
Wisconsin		-8.90			-45.10				-54.00
Wyoming	98.20								98.20
Total	\$622.40	(\$2,321.92)	(\$239.70)	\$487.90	(\$115.20)	\$5.40	(\$772.75)	\$279.20	(\$2,054.67)

NOTE: *See Appendix Table A-10 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2008 Revenue Actions By Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease** (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									\$0.0
Alaska									0.0
Arizona		-177.9							-177.9
Arkansas	-179.9	-14.7			23.7		-26.9		-197.8
California		170.0							170.0
Colorado	-3.9							16.7	12.8
Connecticut	-14.1			81.5				4.3	71.7
Delaware				48.5				29.4	77.9
Florida	-43.0						0.2		-42.8
Georgia	-45.2	-21.5							-66.7
Hawaii	-40.0	-25.7					-11.8		-77.5
Idaho	-1.1								-1.1
Illinois									0.0
Indiana	16.7	-19.0	-7.2	44.4					34.9
Iowa		-10.0		132.5					122.5
Kansas	-6.0	-26.0	-2.0				-7.0		-41.0
Kentucky		-17.4	1.9				-4.6	-15.0	-35.1
Louisiana	-9.3	-157.0	-9.5						-175.8
Maine	-0.3	-2.1	15.7				2.0	1.1	16.7
Maryland			7.6						7.6
Massachusetts	-17.0	-45.0	-100.0						-162.0
Michigan*	611.8	744.8	335.5				-116.2		1575.9
Minnesota							41.7	19.1	60.8
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri	-86.1	-30.3							-116.4
Montana*		-36.0							-36.0
Nebraska	-5.7	-102.6					-105.0		-213.3
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire				48.5				9.0	57.5
New Jersey	-20.0	-36.0						-7.8	-63.8
New Mexico	-21.1	-54.3	0.4				4.2		-70.8
New York		-995.0	329.0					55.0	-611.0
North Carolina		-11.0	44.7				-61.2	37.3	9.8
North Dakota	-5.1	-55.0	-7.0						-67.1
Ohio									0.0
Oklahoma	-5.4	-7.5							-12.9
Oregon		8.6	-19.5				-2.0		-12.9
Pennsylvania							-278.3		-278.3
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island		9.8	11.8				6.2	22.4	50.2
South Carolina	-132.6	-86.4							-219.0
South Dakota				14.7					14.7
Tennessee	-48.3		15.8	228.7			1.6		197.8
Texas					-1.2			34.3	33.1
Utah									0.0
Vermont								2.3	2.3
Virginia	-1.6	-14.7							-16.3
Washington	-9.1						1.5		-7.6
West Virginia*	-38.3	-10.0	-5.0				-25.7		-79.0
Wisconsin*		-11.2	-1.4	163.0					150.4
Wyoming									0.0
Total	-\$104.6	-\$1,033.1	\$610.8	\$761.8	\$22.5	\$0.0	-\$581.3	\$208.1	-\$115.5

NOTE: *See Notes to Table 7. **See Appendix Table A-10 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2009 Revenue Actions By Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease** (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama		-\$ 65.0	\$ 52.0						-\$ 13.0
Alaska					-33.3			-2.5	-35.8
Arizona								11.0	11.0
Arkansas	-10.3								-10.3
California	16.0	188.0	1692.0					626.1	2522.1
Colorado			-1.6						-1.6
Connecticut							-30.9		-30.9
Delaware*							66.6		66.6
Florida	-1.8		-28.1						-29.9
Georgia	-18.4	-50.0	-10.0				-20.6		-99.0
Hawaii	-1.5								-1.5
Idaho									0.0
Illinois									0.0
Indiana	898.1	-19.2					-1171.9	2.9	-290.0
Iowa								0.1	0.1
Kansas	-3.0		9.0						6.0
Kentucky									0.0
Louisiana	-69.0								-69.0
Maine		1.5	6.9			7.5	14.9	14.0	44.8
Maryland	-149.0	154.6						0.1	5.7
Massachusetts									0.0
Michigan			-120.7						-120.7
Minnesota	-1.1	10.8	112.5		136.0		39.5	29.9	327.6
Mississippi									0.0
Missouri									0.0
Montana									0.0
Nebraska									0.0
Nevada									0.0
New Hampshire									0.0
New Jersey	-20.0								-20.0
New Mexico*		-63.4							-63.4
New York	50.0	26.0		270.6					346.6
North Carolina	-5.2						-2.0		-7.2
North Dakota	-5.1	-55.0	-7.0						-67.1
Ohio		-450.0	-350.0						-800.0
Oklahoma									0.0
Oregon									0.0
Pennsylvania							-241.0		-241.0
Puerto Rico									0.0
Rhode Island		3.6	1.0				10.8	34.8	50.2
South Carolina									0.0
South Dakota									0.0
Tennessee	1.0		14.0						15.0
Texas								34.3	34.3
Utah	-2.4								-2.4
Vermont								6.1	6.1
Virginia	-1.5								-1.5
Washington								48.5	48.5
West Virginia		-3.6	-13.9		-35.0		-6.7		-59.2
Wisconsin									0.0
Wyoming									0.0
Total	\$ 676.8	-\$ 321.7	\$1,356.1	\$ 270.6	\$ 67.7	\$ 7.5	-\$1,341.3	\$ 805.3	\$1,521.1

NOTE: *See Notes to Table 7. **See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

TABLE 7

Enacted Fiscal 2010 Revenue Actions By Type of Revenue and Net Increase or Decrease* (Millions)

State	Sales	Personal Income	Corporate Income	Cigarettes/ Tobacco	Motor Fuels	Alcohol	Other Taxes	Fees	Total
Alabama									0.0
Alaska					33.9				33.9
Arizona									0.0
Arkansas	-44.3	-1.1		69.8				1.5	25.9
California	4411.0	4261.0	-330.0					1657.0	9999.0
Colorado								538.9	538.9
Connecticut	-125.1	617.9	110.6	96.5			46.9	61.0	807.8
Delaware		28.3	130.3	16.0			142.1		186.4
Florida	12.3			36.3			12.2	621.6	682.4
Georgia								23.0	23.0
Hawaii		42.8		23.7			38.9		105.4
Idaho									0.0
Illinois									0.0
Indiana	-1.5	-1.7	-27.9						-31.1
Iowa			18.0					16.7	34.7
Kansas			-2.0						-2.0
Kentucky	51.9			106.9					158.8
Louisiana	0.3	-1.0	-3.5						-4.2
Maine	40.7	-32.8		1.6	6.0			1.3	16.8
Maryland							10.5		10.5
Massachusetts	889.7								889.7
Michigan			-68.3						-68.3
Minnesota	0.0	9.0	-2.0				48.8	48.9	104.7
Mississippi				79.8					79.8
Missouri		0.0	-14.6						-14.6
Montana									0.0
Nebraska	-1.3								-1.3
Nevada							257.3	39.1	296.4
New Hampshire				35.2	2.4		58.6	54.3	150.5
New Jersey		1011.0					26.8	20.0	1057.8
New Mexico									0.0
New York	59.8	4145.0	-4.0	26.7		14.0	131.0	1941.4	6313.9
North Carolina	803.0	172.0	23.1	33.2		35.6	-116.3	55.8	1006.4
North Dakota	-4.6	-48.6	-5.0					-5.6	-63.8
Ohio									0.0
Oklahoma									0.0
Oregon		235.8	45.1	1.5			177.0	81.7	541.1
Pennsylvania			-72.7	115.5			200.0		242.8
Rhode Island	2.7	21.8	-14.5	27.5			1.0	27.1	65.6
South Carolina									0.0
South Dakota							1.0	4.6	5.6
Tennessee	13.6		25.8			1.3	137.6		178.3
Texas				67.0					-18.0
Utah								79.0	79.0
Vermont	1.0	10.7		5.9		3.2	15.0	0.7	36.5
Virginia									0.0
Washington									0.0
West Virginia		-9.0	-10.6						-19.6
Wisconsin	19.8	278.5		165.0					463.3
Wyoming									0.0
TERRITORIES									
Puerto Rico		76.0	76.0	48.0		11.0	296.0		507.0
Total	\$6,129.0	\$10,739.6	-\$202.2	\$908.1	\$42.3	\$54.1	\$967.8	\$5,273.6	\$23,912.3

NOTE: *See Appendix Table A-11 for details on specific revenue changes.

SOURCE: National Association of State Budget Officers.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
BOARD OF ECONOMIC ADVISORS

JOHN S. RAINEY, CHAIRMAN
DON HERRIOTT
HOWELL CLYBORNE, JR.
RAY N. STEVENS, EX OFFICIO
WILLIAM C. GILLESPIE, PH.D. CHIEF ECONOMIST



REMBERT DENNIS BUILDING
1000 ASSEMBLY STREET, SUITE 442
COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA 29201
(803) 734-3805

March 17, 2010

The Honorable Hugh K. Leatherman
Chairman, Senate Finance Committee
111 Gressette Building
Columbia, SC 29202

Dear Chairman Leatherman:

This letter is in response to a question by Senator Grooms desiring information on how much does South Carolina spend on government compared to other states. This request was made during the Committee meeting on March 16, 2010 on S. 2.

An analysis by the Budget and Control Board, Office of Research, which we enclose, suggests that South Carolina per capita state and local government expenditures, excluding state-owned utilities, ports, higher education, and Medicaid hospital expenditures are comparable to other states' expenditures in the Southeast. This comparison for 2007 shows that South Carolina state and local government expenditures per capita were \$6,349, 1.6% below the average expenditure of \$6,448 for the Southeastern states and 11.7% below the national average of \$7,089.

This analysis uses statistics from the United States Bureau of Census and compares state and local government expenditures to other states. The many differences in the functions and funding of local and state governments are best accounted for by combining these levels of government for comparison purposes. South Carolina performs more governmental functions at the state level compared to most states. Additionally, standard state and local comparisons between South Carolina and other states may overstate South Carolina's revenues, spending, and debt due to the state ownership of Santee Cooper and the Ports Authority. Most states do not operate a large state owned electric utility that serves 2 million citizens or own and operate a major port. South Carolina has one of the highest Medicaid match rates in the country, which inflates revenue and spending comparisons.

If I can be of any further assistance, please advise.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "William Gillespie".

William C. Gillespie, Ph.D.

WCG:gos
Enclosure

Costs of Government in South Carolina Compared to Other States (2007)

January 29, 2010

Office of Research and Statistics

SC Budget and Control Board

William C. Gillespie, Ph.D.

Kelli H. Ball, M.B.A.

Costs of Government in South Carolina Compared to Other States (2007)

One has to be careful in using statistics from the Bureau of Census to compare revenues and costs among states. The problem is that every state has a different system for generating revenues and disbursing them throughout its state to pay for public services. Generally speaking, the same public services are provided throughout the country to our citizens. Some states provide more services through state government, whereas others provide more services through local entities.

Because South Carolina has a small population relative to other states, the State chooses to pay for more public services through state entities and state revenue sources. The State of South Carolina allocates a larger portion of its State revenue collections to local school districts, for example. By doing this, local entities receive a share of the state income and sales tax, which in South Carolina they are prohibited from collecting directly themselves. In 2007, for instance, South Carolina spent \$2,576 per capita on education, which was, for all practical purposes, virtually the same as the national average of \$2,575 per capita. Of this amount, the Bureau of Census classified \$929 per capita as State spending and \$1,647 as local spending in South Carolina, compared to a much lower national average for state spending of \$716 and higher level of \$1,859 for local spending. South Carolina as a whole did not spend more on education overall than the other states on average, but because more education funds derived from state revenue sources, the Bureau of Census classified more education funds as state spending.

Quite naturally, because South Carolina funds more of all its services from state revenue sources, the Census Bureau classifies more spending for all services as state

spending. In fact, in 2007, the Census Bureau reported that state spending on all services in South Carolina was \$3,986 per capita, compared to average state spending nationwide of \$3,283, which was 18% less. On the other hand, the Census Bureau reported that local spending nationwide on all services was \$4,785 compared to \$3,760 in South Carolina, which was 21% less than the national average. Taking both state and local spending together, spending nationwide was \$8,086 per capita, which was 4% above state and local spending in South Carolina of \$7,747 per capita.

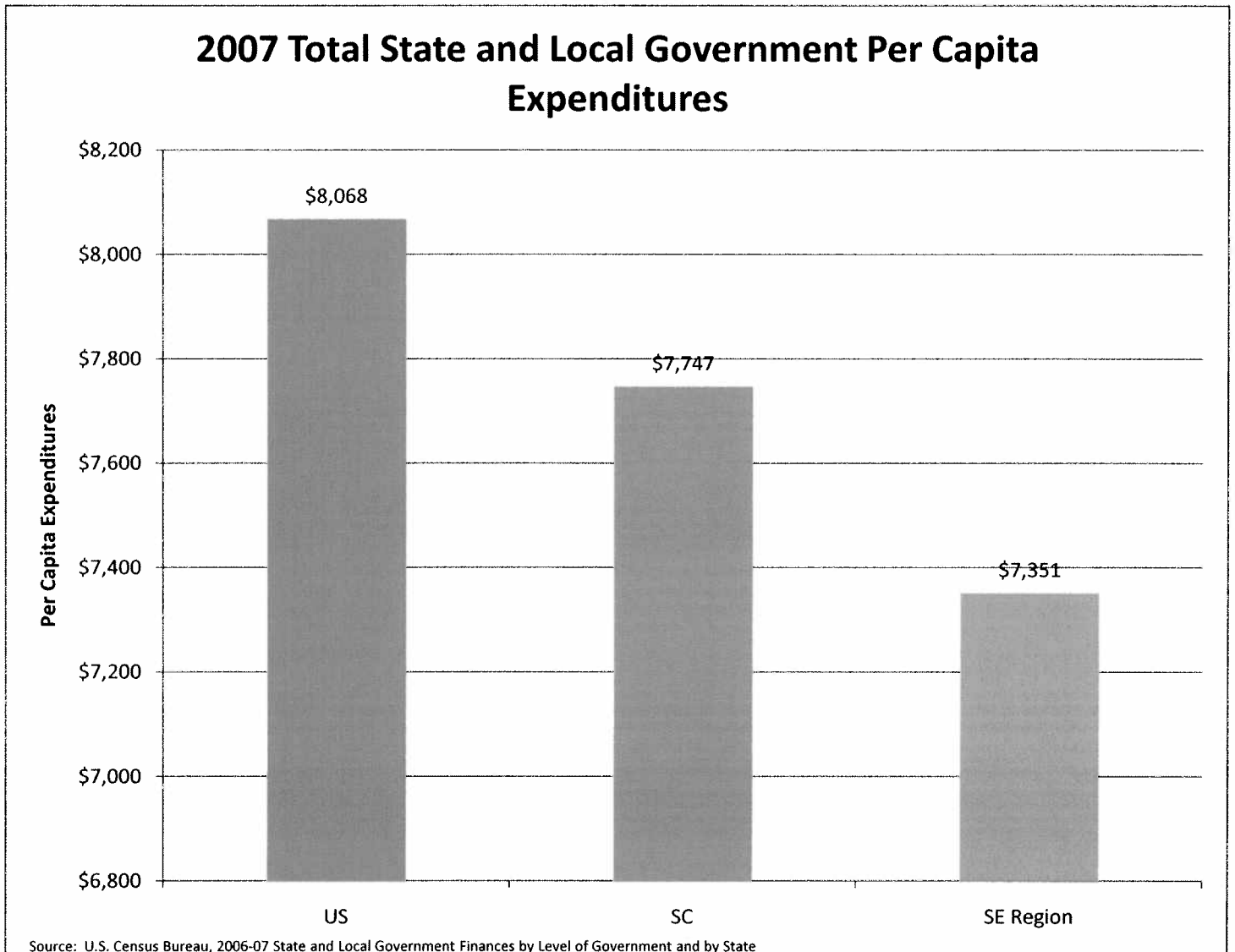
It is more appropriate to compare the costs of state and local government in South Carolina as a whole to that of the costs of state and local government expenditures as a whole in other states, because comparing costs of government among states is distorted by the differences in the funding of functions by state and local jurisdictions. South Carolina generally funds a larger proportionate share of government at the state level than most states. Moreover, the state has proportionately more proprietary activities than most other states. For example, South Carolina owns and operates Santee Cooper, a huge electrical utility that serves two million South Carolinians with sales of over \$1.5 billion, whereas most states do not own and operate large electrical utilities. Bordering on the coast, South Carolina owns and operates major ports, whereas inland states do not. South Carolina also has one of the highest Medicaid match rates in the country. Generally speaking, for each one dollar expended by South Carolina on Medicaid, the federal government spends more than two, which is the eighth highest match ratio in the country.

Costs of all state and local government in South Carolina were \$7,747 per capita in 2007, which was 4% less than the \$8,068 per capita costs of all state and local government

nationwide, and 5.4% above the \$7,351 per capita costs in the southeast. When the figures are adjusted for special functions operated by South Carolina that are not operated in many other states, such as a large port, a huge public utility, fully state-operated higher education, and aggressive Medicaid usage to take advantage of federal subsidies, costs in South Carolina equaled \$6,349 per capita, 10.4% less than the national average of \$7,089 per capita and 1.5% less than the southeast region average of \$6,448 per capita.

The detailed comparisons for individual services are shown in the following charts.

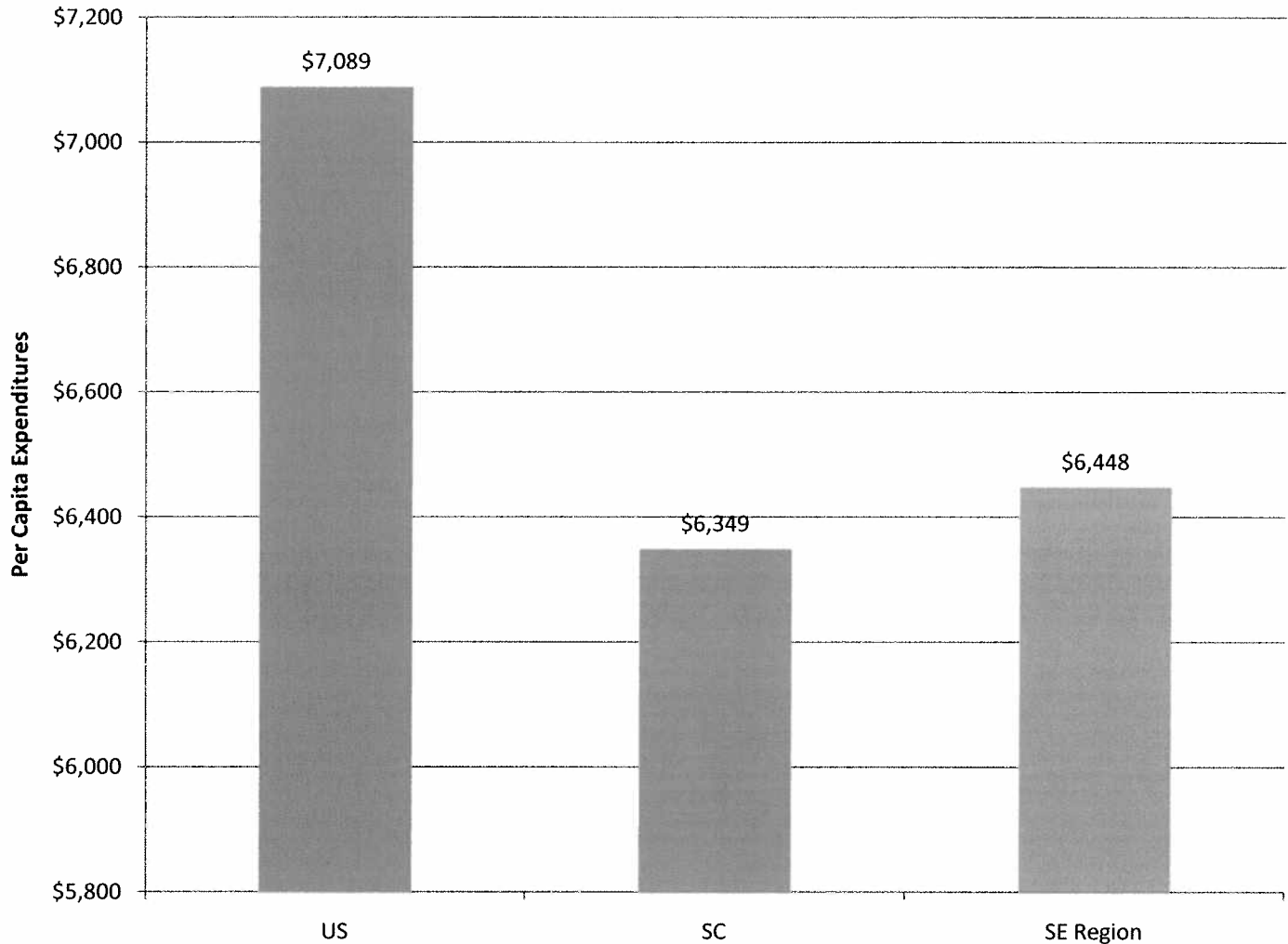
Chart 1



Total South Carolina state and local government per capita expenditures for all functions equaled \$7,747 per capita in 2007, 4% less than the national average and 5.4% above the southeast average.

Chart 2

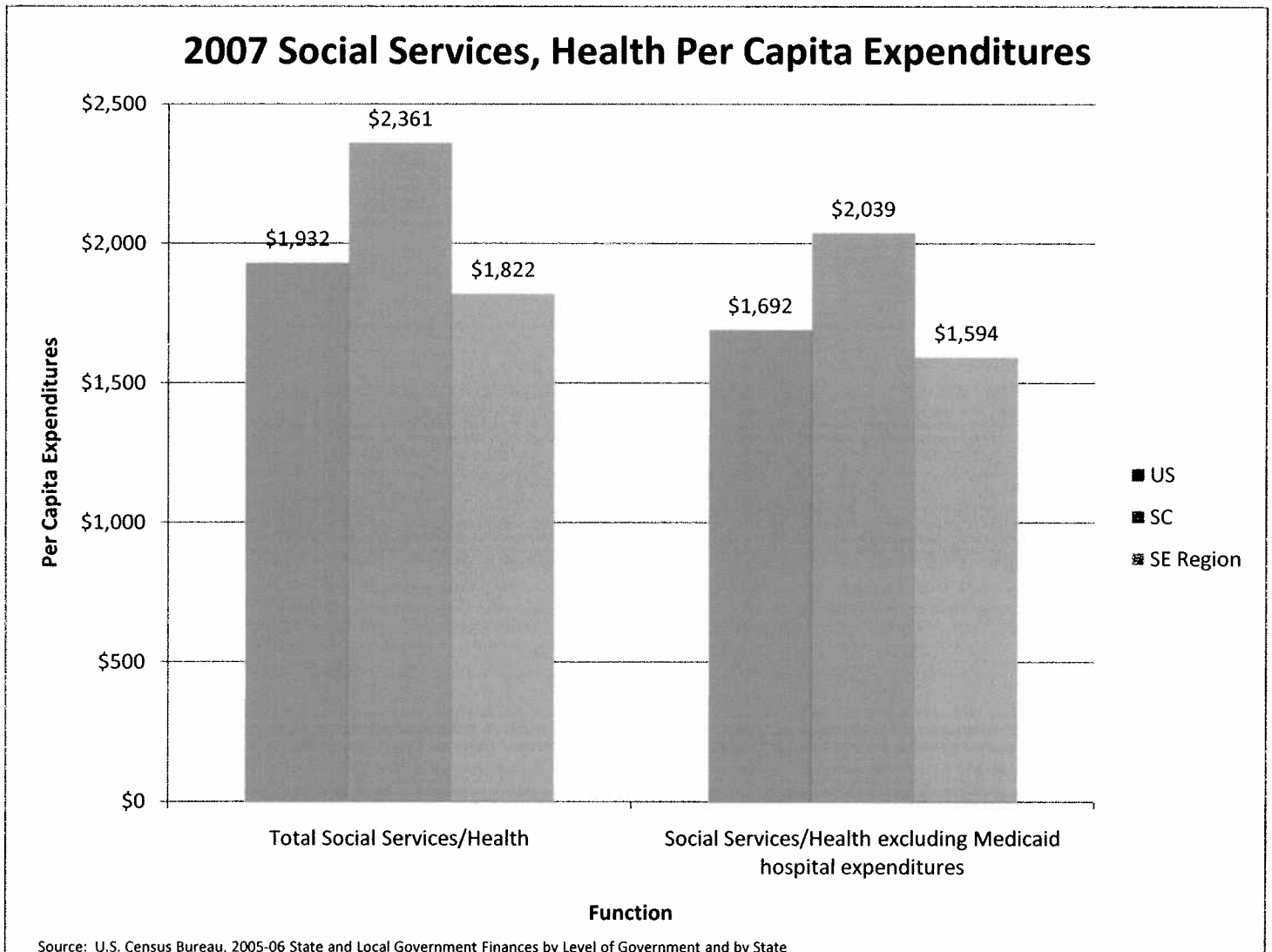
2007 State and Local Government Per Capita Expenditures (Excluding State-Owned Utilities and Ports, Higher Education, and Medicaid Hospital Expenditures)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-07 State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State

South Carolina state and local government per capita expenditures , excluding state-owned utilities and ports, higher education, and Medicaid hospital expenditures (including Medicaid disproportionate share hospital payments (DSH) and Medicaid inpatient and outpatient hospital expenditures), equaled \$6,349 per capita in 2007, 10.4 % less than the national average, and 1.5% less than the southeast.

Chart 3

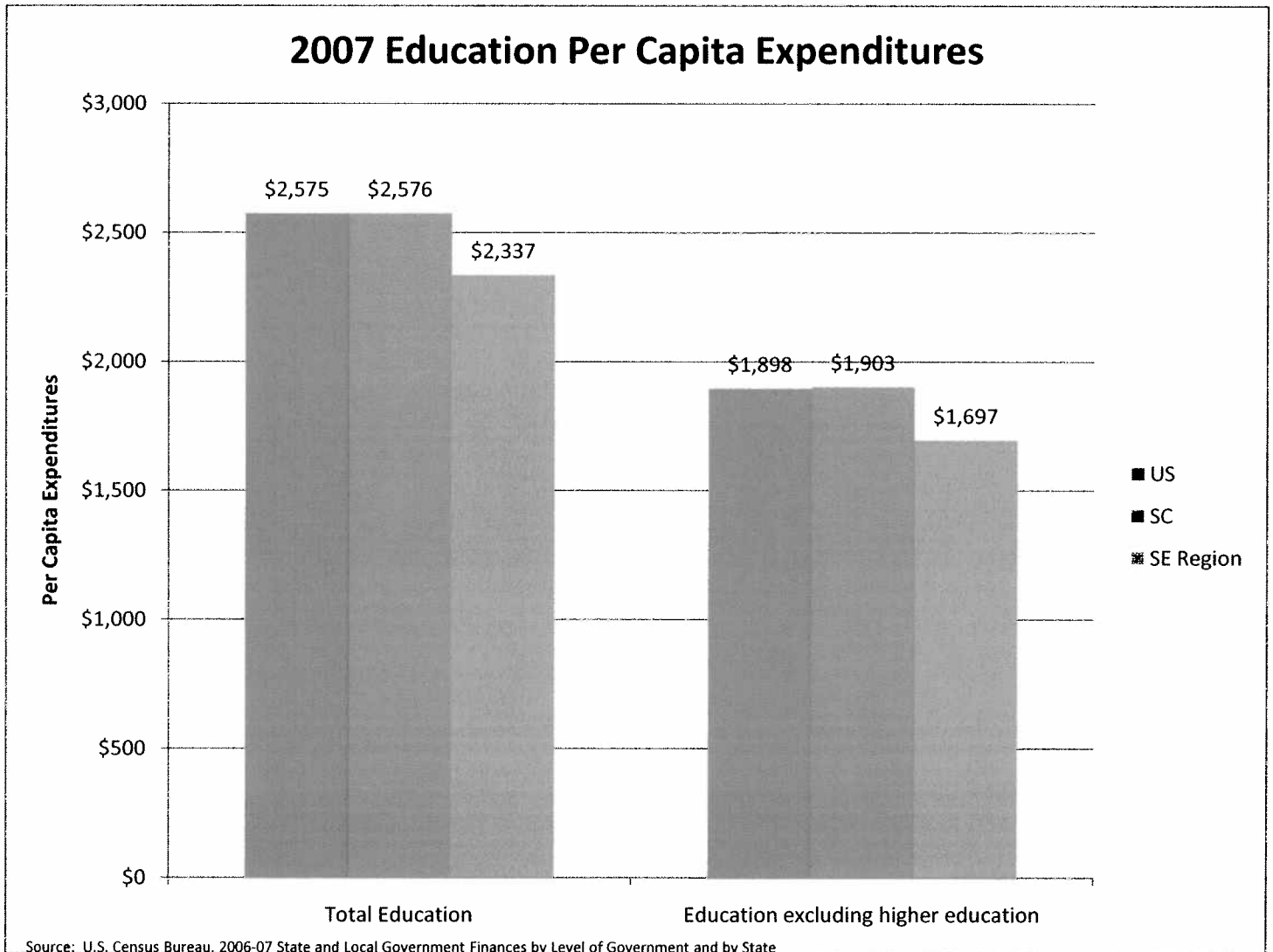


Total Social Services and Health expenditures in South Carolina equaled \$2,361 per capita, 22.2% above the nation. Excluding Medicaid hospital expenditures (i.e. DSH payments and Medicaid inpatient and outpatient expenditures), South Carolina spent 20.5% more than the nation, or \$2,039 per capita. Medicaid expenditures were deducted to account for the high level of state spending of federal funds for healthcare in South Carolina relative to other states. Because of South Carolina's low per capita income, the state has one of the highest federal match ratios in the nation for the Medicaid program.

Sources:

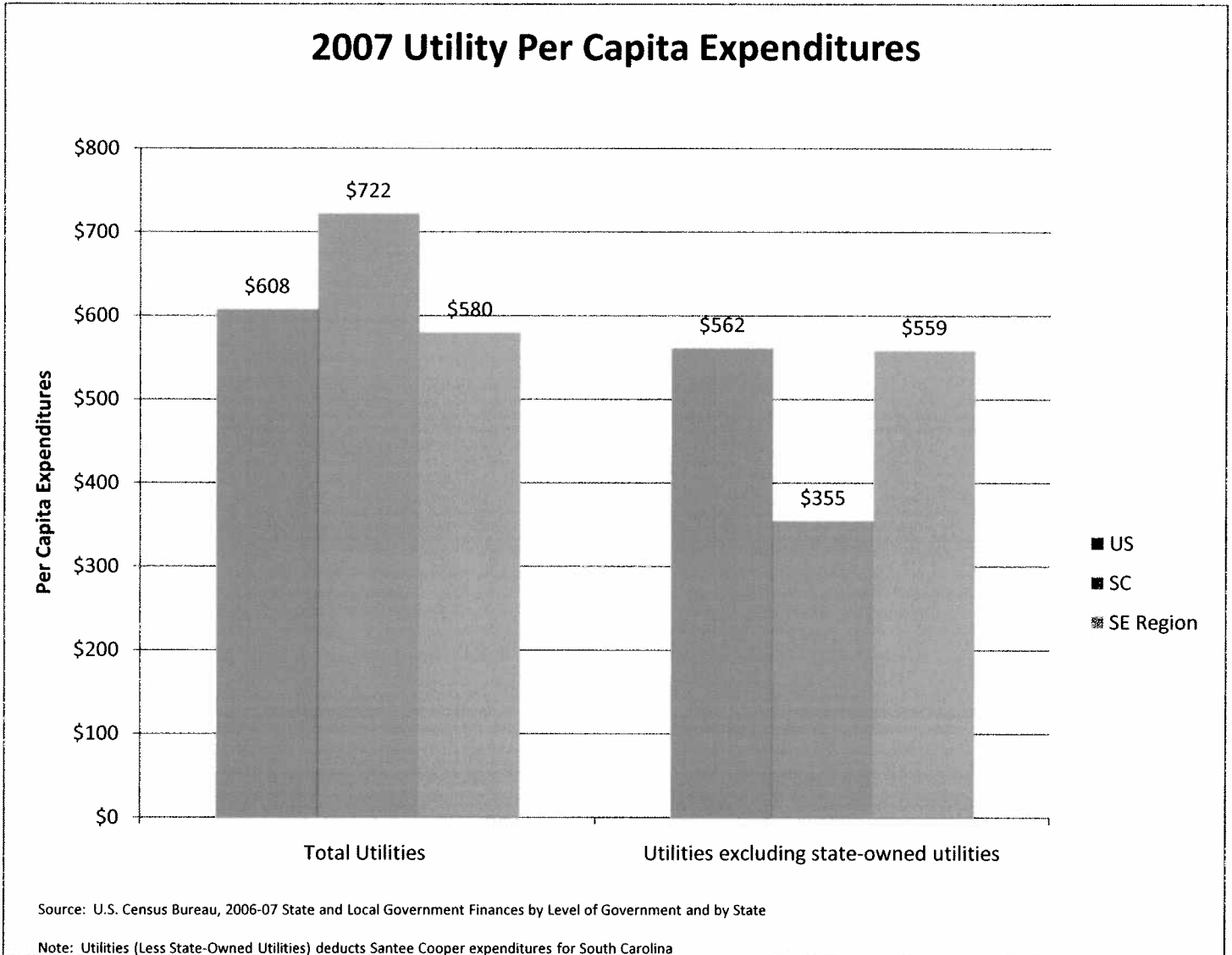
Medicaid Hospital Expenditure data: FY06 Medicaid Financial Management Report (summary report of CMS-64 expense reports for each state)

Chart 4



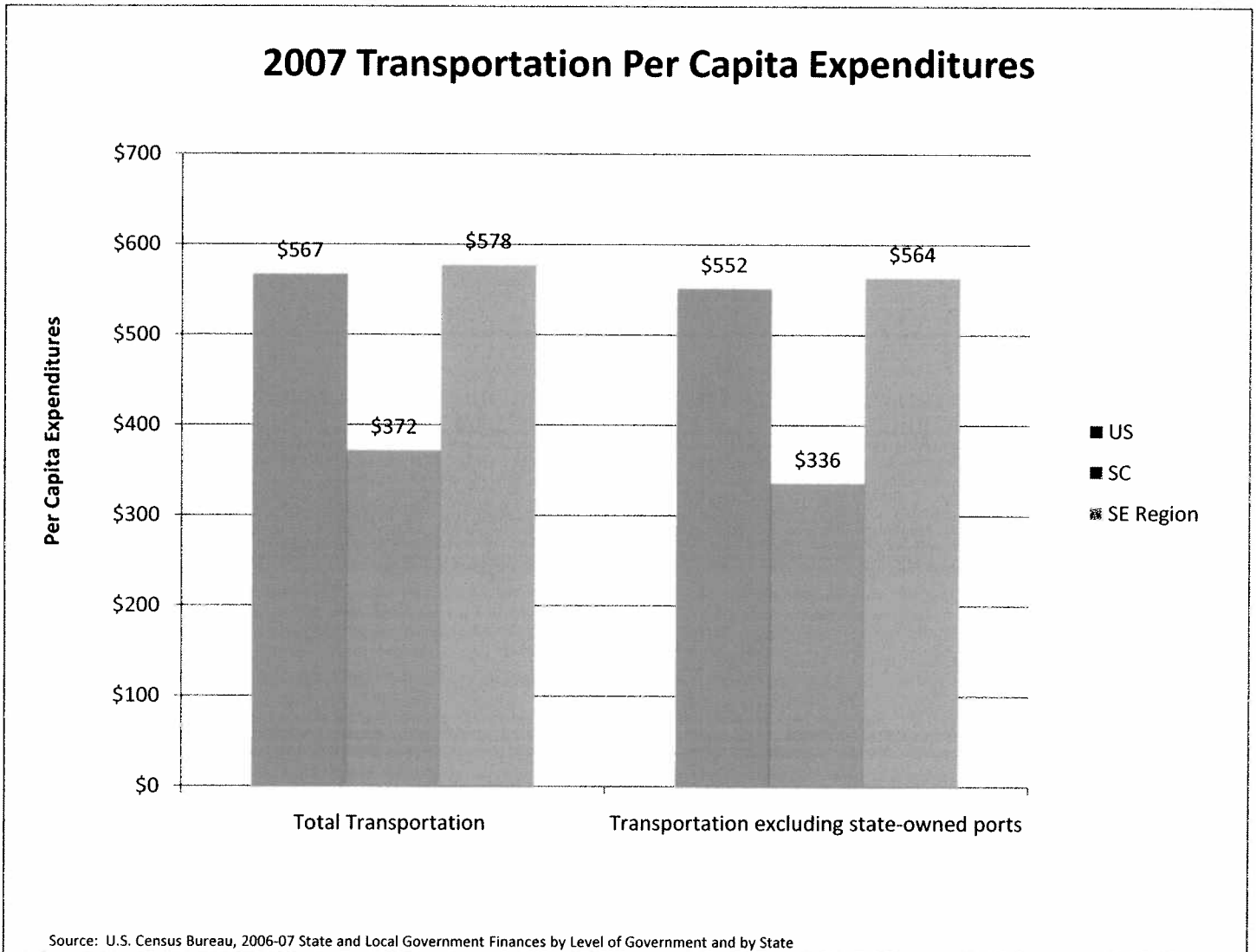
Total education expenditures in South Carolina equaled \$2,576 per capita, nearly the same as the nation. Excluding higher education, South Carolina spent nearly the same amount on education as the nation, or \$1,903 per capita. Higher education expenditures were deducted to account for the higher levels of state spending on higher education in South Carolina versus the nation as a whole.

Chart 5



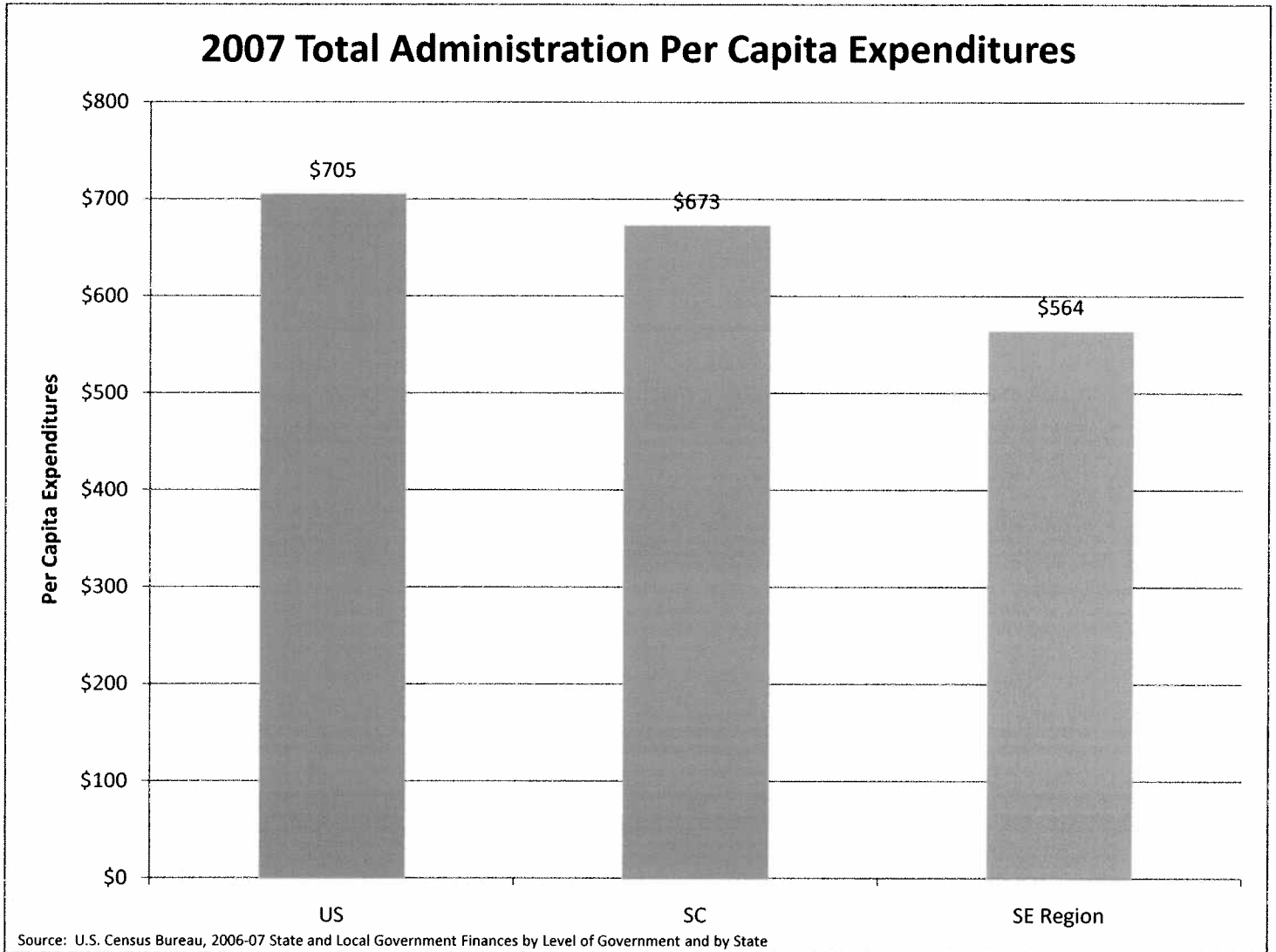
Total utility expenditures in South Carolina equaled \$722 per capita, 19% more than the nation. Excluding state-owned utilities, South Carolina spent 37% less than the nation on utilities, or \$355 per capita. State-owned utility expenditures were deducted to account for the fact that South Carolina operates a large utility, Santee Cooper, whereas most states do not own and operate large electrical utilities.

Chart 6



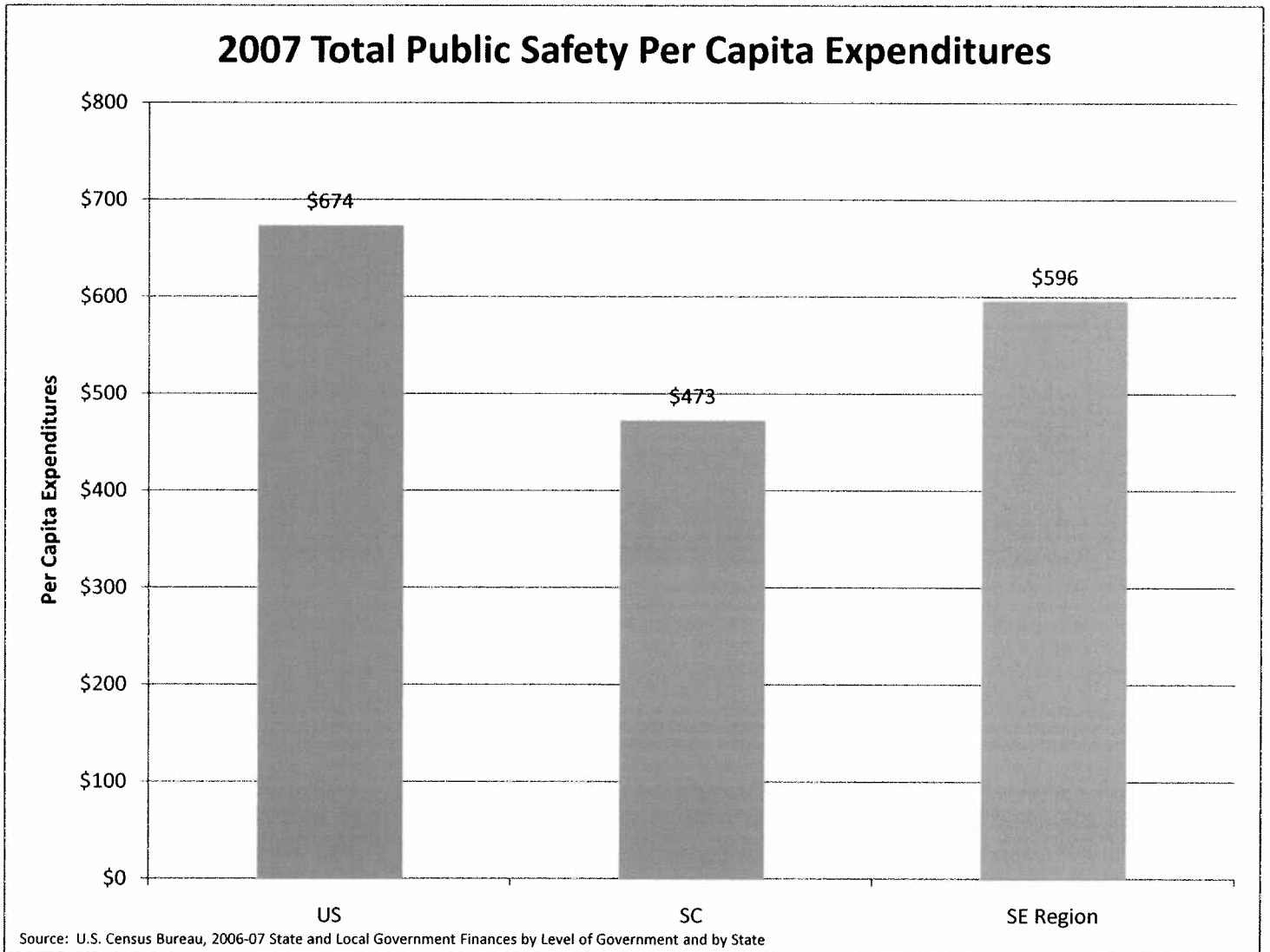
Total transportation expenditures in South Carolina equaled \$372 per capita, 34% less than the nation. Excluding state-owned ports, South Carolina spent 40% less than the nation on transportation, or \$336 per capita. State-owned port expenditures were deducted to account for the fact that South Carolina owns and operates major ports, whereas most other states' ports are privately-run.

Chart 7



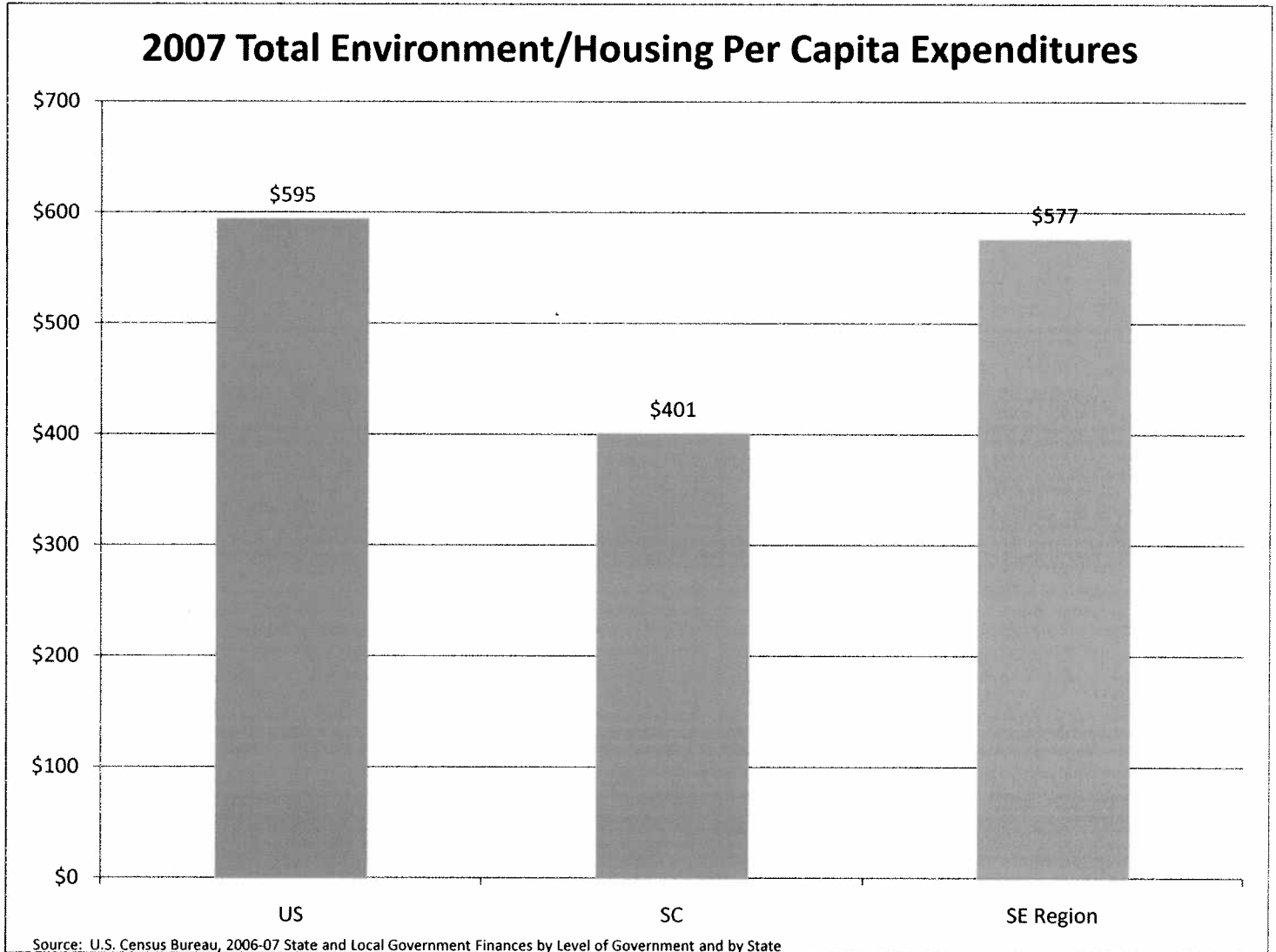
South Carolina spent 4.5% less on government administration as compared to the nation, reflecting lower debt service and lower government employee wages.

Chart 8



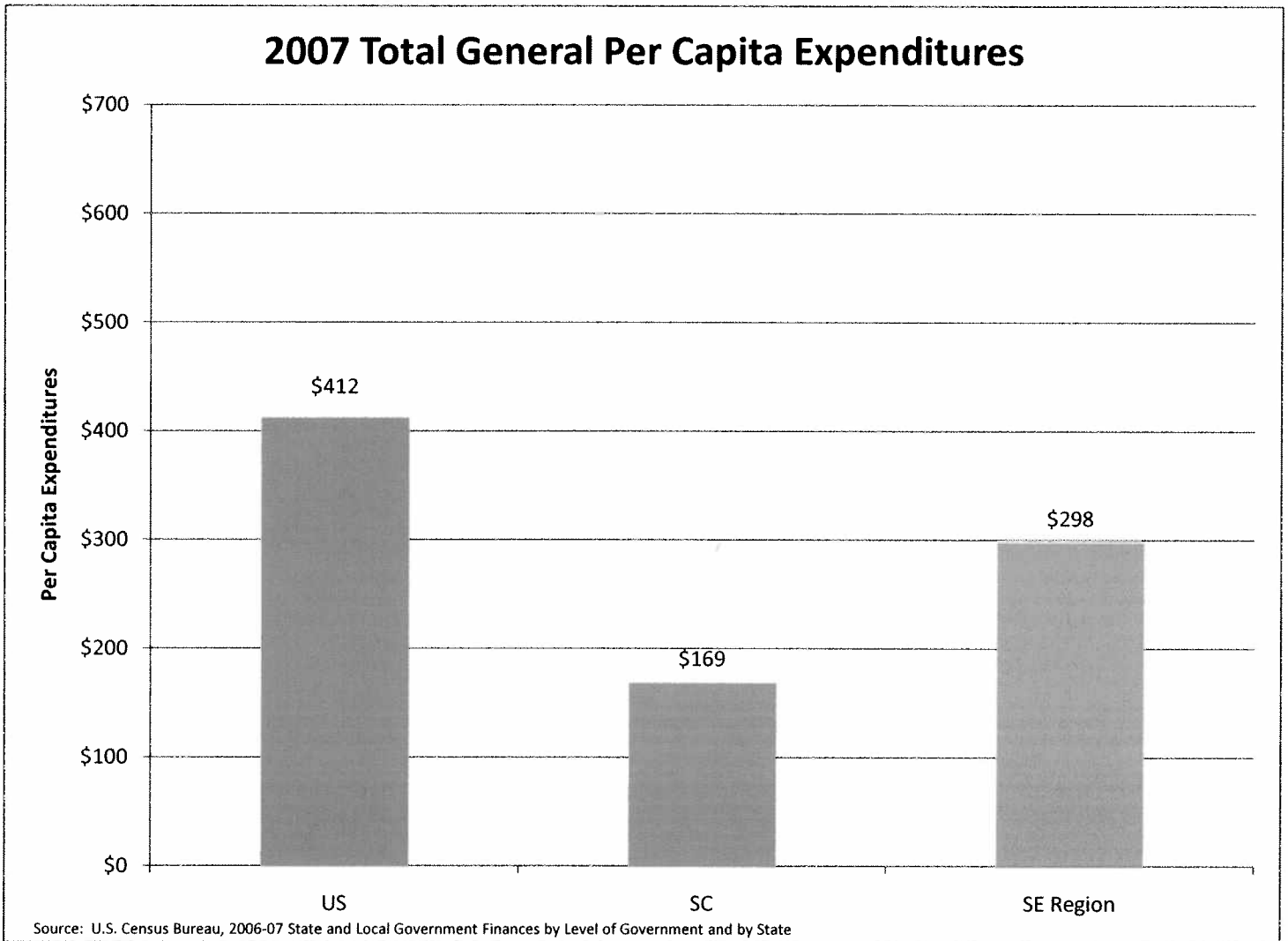
South Carolina spent \$473 per capita on public safety, 30% less than the nation.

Chart 9



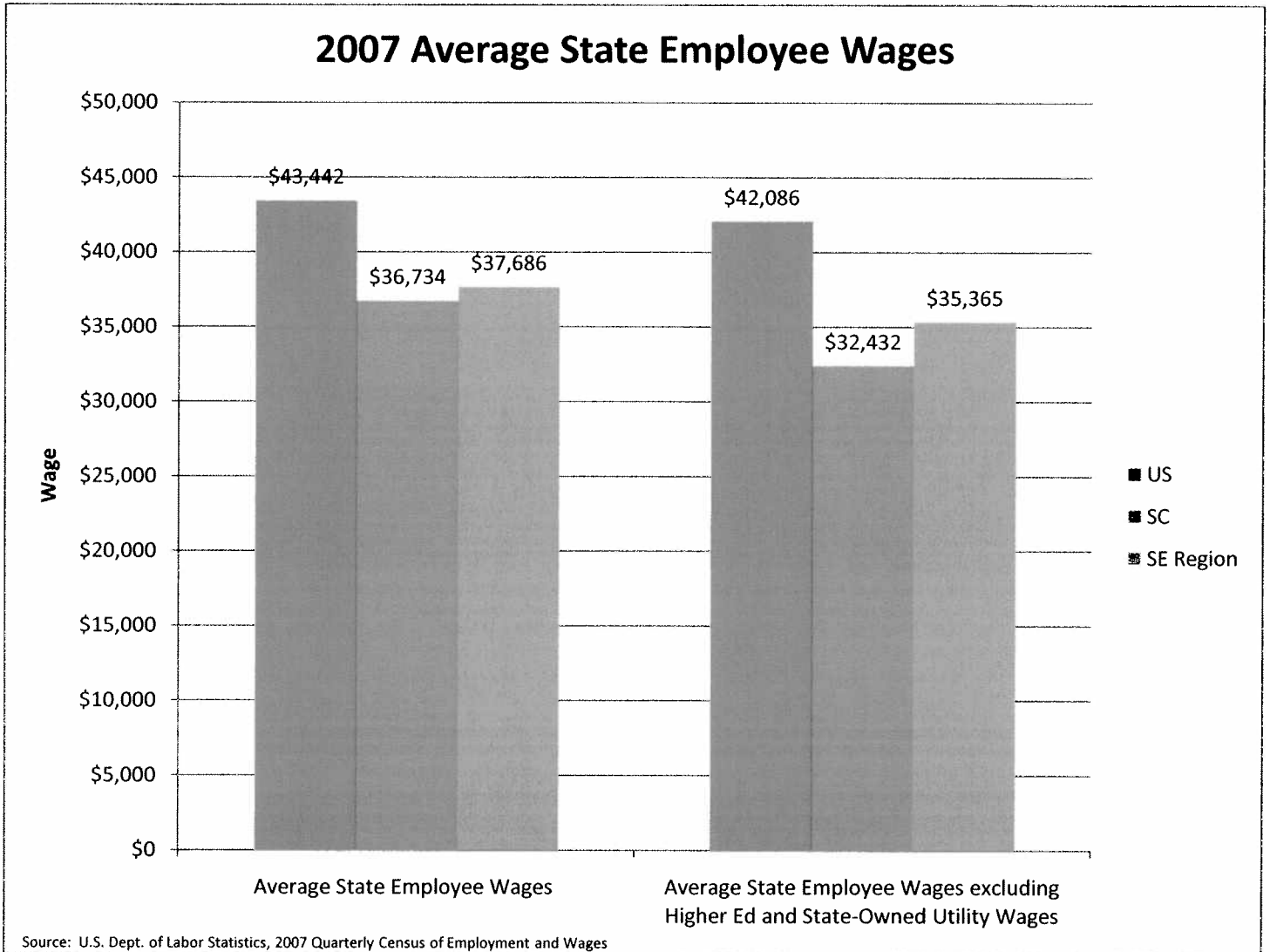
South Carolina spent \$401 per capita on environment and housing, 32.6% less than the nation.

Chart 10



South Carolina spent \$169 per capita on general expenditures, 59% less than the nation. General expenditures include miscellaneous unallocable expenditures.

Chart 11



The average state government employee wage in South Carolina was \$36,734, which was 15.4% less than the national average. Excluding higher education and state-owned utility wages, South Carolina's average state government employee wage was 23% lower than the national average.

2007 Expenditures for State and Local Government (in thousands)

Function	US	SE Region	SC	NC	GA	AL	AR	FL	KY	LA	MS	TN	VA	WV
Education	\$776,625,800	\$177,693,446	\$11,395,667	\$21,571,985	\$23,257,533	\$11,734,198	\$6,777,620	\$39,515,603	\$9,740,093	\$10,039,985	\$6,716,970	\$11,430,205	\$20,970,191	\$4,543,396
Higher Ed	\$204,372,261	\$48,672,013	\$2,977,059	\$8,344,318	\$4,789,566	\$4,004,786	\$2,064,323	\$8,141,028	\$2,990,522	\$2,691,405	\$2,305,238	\$3,016,360	\$5,966,515	\$1,372,903
Education (Less Higher Ed)	\$572,253,539	\$129,021,433	\$8,418,608	\$13,227,667	\$18,467,977	\$7,729,412	\$4,713,297	\$31,374,575	\$6,741,571	\$7,348,580	\$4,411,732	\$8,413,845	\$15,003,676	\$3,170,493
Transportation	\$171,082,942	\$43,914,605	\$1,644,838	\$3,935,636	\$7,305,138	\$2,302,137	\$1,250,601	\$12,043,162	\$2,569,451	\$2,623,760	\$2,015,061	\$2,578,499	\$4,541,370	\$1,104,952
Highways	\$144,806,518	\$36,843,526	\$1,362,850	\$3,330,264	\$6,438,998	\$1,959,591	\$1,157,132	\$9,809,435	\$2,355,178	\$2,213,346	\$1,877,925	\$2,282,399	\$3,002,406	\$1,054,002
State-Owned Ports	\$4,759,480	\$1,052,563	\$157,165	\$123,130	\$185,291	\$181,200	\$0	\$0	\$107,245	\$0	\$9,223	\$0	\$288,997	\$312
Transportation (Less State-Owned Ports)	\$166,323,452	\$42,862,042	\$1,487,673	\$3,812,506	\$7,119,847	\$2,120,937	\$1,250,601	\$12,043,162	\$2,569,451	\$2,516,515	\$2,005,838	\$2,578,499	\$4,252,373	\$1,104,640
Public Safety	\$203,220,584	\$45,343,459	\$2,091,813	\$4,797,164	\$5,491,550	\$2,354,347	\$1,216,464	\$14,491,948	\$1,805,977	\$2,889,997	\$1,292,520	\$3,060,171	\$5,147,781	\$703,727
Environ., Housing	\$179,306,365	\$43,835,982	\$1,775,147	\$4,705,229	\$4,494,635	\$1,714,725	\$1,083,485	\$14,915,133	\$1,629,104	\$5,351,737	\$1,193,952	\$2,450,393	\$3,730,130	\$792,312
Administration	\$212,700,670	\$42,920,607	\$2,978,173	\$3,857,392	\$4,430,782	\$2,290,772	\$1,336,904	\$12,508,595	\$2,556,612	\$3,204,223	\$1,265,503	\$2,718,448	\$4,620,753	\$1,152,450
General	\$124,370,006	\$22,638,299	\$745,629	\$2,571,868	\$2,059,223	\$826,454	\$436,597	\$7,092,879	\$804,584	\$1,792,296	\$2,648,982	\$1,510,504	\$1,685,431	\$463,852
SS, Health	\$592,536,950	\$136,513,510	\$10,447,701	\$17,656,456	\$16,055,101	\$9,377,176	\$4,888,773	\$29,398,669	\$7,896,374	\$8,524,086	\$7,093,858	\$11,952,912	\$12,164,486	\$3,057,718
DSH	\$72,258,797	\$17,288,046	\$1,425,389	\$2,629,768	\$2,740,250	\$771,251	\$541,308	\$3,252,597	\$1,042,877	\$1,870,239	\$1,129,341	\$626,047	\$825,986	\$432,993
Medical Hospital Exp.	\$17,149,350	\$3,446,015	\$445,007	\$461,469	\$424,628	\$416,964	\$39,004	\$319,766	\$197,197	\$739,830	\$171,004	\$0	\$156,860	\$74,287
SS, Health (less Medicaid Hospital Exp.)	\$510,278,153	\$121,225,464	\$9,022,312	\$15,026,688	\$13,314,851	\$8,605,925	\$4,347,465	\$26,146,272	\$6,653,497	\$6,653,847	\$5,964,517	\$11,326,865	\$11,338,500	\$2,624,225
Utilities	\$183,280,879	\$44,107,056	\$3,195,450	\$4,227,027	\$5,510,263	\$2,576,958	\$852,874	\$9,993,741	\$1,749,926	\$1,633,446	\$876,041	\$10,954,686	\$2,226,675	\$309,969
State-Owned Utilities	\$13,889,421	\$1,626,177	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,445	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Utilities (Less State-Owned Utilities)	\$169,391,458	\$42,480,879	\$1,570,718	\$4,227,027	\$5,510,263	\$2,576,958	\$852,874	\$9,993,741	\$1,749,926	\$1,632,001	\$876,041	\$10,954,686	\$2,226,675	\$309,969
Total - All Functions	\$2,433,124,196	\$558,966,964	\$34,274,418	\$63,322,757	\$68,604,225	\$33,176,767	\$17,843,318	\$139,959,930	\$28,752,121	\$36,059,530	\$23,102,887	\$46,655,818	\$55,086,817	\$12,128,376
Total - All Functions	\$2,137,844,227	\$490,328,165	\$28,090,073	\$52,225,541	\$60,889,128	\$28,219,530	\$15,237,687	\$128,566,305	\$24,710,722	\$31,389,196	\$19,659,085	\$43,013,411	\$48,005,319	\$10,322,168
(less higher ed, state-owned ports and utilities, and Medicaid hospital expenditures)														
2007 Est. Population	301,579,895	76,037,985	4,424,232	9,064,074	9,533,761	4,637,904	2,842,194	18,277,888	4,256,278	4,376,122	2,921,723	6,172,862	7,719,749	1,811,198

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-07 State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State

2007 Expenditures for State and Local Government Per Capita

Function	US	SE Region	SC	NC	GA	AL	AR	FL	KY	LA	MS	TN	VA	WV
Education	\$2,575	\$2,337	\$2,576	\$2,380	\$2,439	\$2,530	\$2,385	\$2,162	\$2,288	\$2,294	\$2,299	\$1,852	\$2,716	\$2,509
Higher Ed	\$678	\$640	\$673	\$921	\$502	\$863	\$726	\$445	\$704	\$615	\$789	\$489	\$773	\$758
Education (Less Higher Ed)	\$1,898	\$1,697	\$1,903	\$1,459	\$1,937	\$1,667	\$1,658	\$1,717	\$1,584	\$1,679	\$1,510	\$1,363	\$1,944	\$1,750
Transportation	\$567	\$578	\$372	\$434	\$766	\$496	\$440	\$659	\$604	\$600	\$690	\$418	\$588	\$610
Highways	\$480	\$485	\$308	\$367	\$675	\$423	\$407	\$537	\$553	\$506	\$643	\$370	\$389	\$582
State-Owned Ports	\$16	\$14	\$36	\$14	\$19	\$39	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$25	\$3	\$0	\$37	\$0
Transportation (Less State-Owned Ports)	\$552	\$564	\$336	\$421	\$747	\$457	\$440	\$659	\$604	\$575	\$687	\$418	\$551	\$610
Public Safety	\$674	\$596	\$473	\$529	\$576	\$508	\$428	\$793	\$424	\$660	\$442	\$496	\$667	\$389
Environment, Housing	\$595	\$577	\$401	\$519	\$471	\$370	\$381	\$816	\$383	\$1,223	\$409	\$397	\$483	\$437
Administration	\$705	\$564	\$673	\$426	\$465	\$494	\$470	\$684	\$601	\$732	\$433	\$440	\$599	\$636
General	\$412	\$298	\$169	\$284	\$216	\$178	\$154	\$388	\$189	\$410	\$907	\$245	\$218	\$256
SS, Health	\$1,932	\$1,822	\$2,361	\$1,948	\$1,684	\$2,022	\$1,720	\$1,608	\$1,855	\$1,948	\$2,428	\$1,936	\$1,576	\$1,688
Medicaid Hospital	\$240	\$227	\$322	\$290	\$287	\$166	\$190	\$178	\$245	\$427	\$387	\$101	\$107	\$239
DSH	\$57	\$45	\$101	\$51	\$45	\$90	\$14	\$17	\$46	\$169	\$59	\$0	\$20	\$41
SS, Health (less Medicaid Hospital exp.)	\$1,692	\$1,594	\$2,039	\$1,658	\$1,397	\$1,856	\$1,530	\$1,430	\$1,610	\$1,520	\$2,041	\$1,835	\$1,469	\$1,449
Utilities	\$608	\$580	\$722	\$466	\$578	\$556	\$300	\$547	\$411	\$373	\$300	\$1,775	\$288	\$171
State-Owned Utilities	\$46	\$21	\$367	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Utilities (Less State-Owned Utilities)	\$562	\$559	\$355	\$466	\$578	\$556	\$300	\$547	\$411	\$373	\$300	\$1,775	\$288	\$171
Total - All Functions	\$8,068	\$7,351	\$7,747	\$6,986	\$7,196	\$7,153	\$6,278	\$7,657	\$6,755	\$8,240	\$7,907	\$7,558	\$7,136	\$6,696
Total - All Functions	\$7,089	\$6,448	\$6,349	\$5,762	\$6,387	\$6,085	\$5,361	\$7,034	\$5,806	\$7,173	\$6,729	\$6,968	\$6,219	\$5,699
(Less Higher Ed, State-Owned Ports and Utilities, and Medicaid Hospital Expenditures)														

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-07 State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State