1 2	H. 3199 - Department of Mental Health Adopted by the subcommittee - 10-28-09
3	Adopted by the subcommittee - 10-20-07
4	
5	A BILL
6	II DILL
7	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of South
8	Carolina:
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10	SECTION 1. Section 1-30-10(B) of the 1976 Code is amended to
11	read:
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13	"(B)(1) The governing authority of each department shall be either:
14	(i) a director, and in the case of the Department of Commerce, the
15	secretary, who must be appointed by the Governor with the advice
16	and consent of the Senate, subject to removal from office by the
17 18	Governor pursuant to provisions of Section 1-3-240;
19	(ii) a seven member board to be appointed and constituted in a manner provided for by law;
20	(iii) in the case of the Department of Agriculture and the
21	Department of Education, the State Commissioner of Agriculture
22	and the State Superintendent of Education, respectively, elected to
23	office under the Constitution of this State; or
24	(iv) in the case of the Department of Transportation, a seven
25	member commission constituted in a manner provided by law, and
26	a Secretary of Transportation appointed by and serving at the
27	pleasure of the Governor.
28	(v) in the case of the Department of Mental Health, a seven
29 30	member board constituted in a manner provided by law, and a
31	Secretary of Mental Health appointed by and serving at the pleasure of the Governor."
32	picasure of the dovernor.
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34	SECTION 2. Section 44-9-10 of the 1976 Code is amended to
35	read:
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37	"Section 44-9-10. There is hereby created the State South
38	Carolina Department of Mental Health which shall have
39	jurisdiction over all of the State's mental hospitals, clinics and
40	centers, joint State and community sponsored mental health clinics
41	and centers, state veterans homes, and facilities for the treatment

and care of alcohol and drug addicts, including the authority to 2 name each facility." 3 4 5 SECTION 3. Section 44-9-20 of the 1976 Code is amended to 6 read: 7 8 "Section 44-9-20. All the powers and duties vested in the South 9 Carolina Mental Health Commission immediately prior to March 26, 1964 are hereby transferred to and vested in the Department of Mental Health. All records, files and other papers belonging to the 12 South Carolina Mental Health Commission shall be continued as part of the records and files of the Department of Mental Health. There is hereby created the South Carolina Department of Mental 15 Health which shall be administered under the Secretary of Mental 16 Health. The Governor shall appoint, with the advice and consent of the Senate, a Secretary of Mental Health who shall serve at the 17 pleasure of the Governor. A person appointed to this position shall possess sound moral character, superior knowledge and experience concerning the delivery and coordination of mental health services 20 21 in the state and proven executive and administrative ability. The secretary shall receive such compensation as may be established under the provisions of Section 8-11-160 for which funds have been authorized in the general appropriations act." 25 26 27 SECTION 4. Section 44-9-30 of the 1976 Code is amended to 28 29 read: 30 31 for the State Department of Mental Health known as the South consent of the Senate, as follows: (a) one member from each of the six congressional districts;

"Section 44-9-30. (A)(1) There is created the governing board

Carolina Mental Health Commission. The commission consists of 34 seven members appointed by the Governor, upon the advice and 35

- 37 (b) one member from the State at large.
- (2) The Governor shall consider consumer and family
- 39 representation when appointing members.
- (B) The members serve for terms of five years and until their
- successors are appointed and qualify. The terms of no more than
- two members may expire in one year. The Governor may remove
- a member pursuant to the provisions of Section 1-3-240. A

- vacancy must be filled by the Governor for the unexpired portion 2 of the term.
- 3 (C) The commission shall determine policies and promulgate
- regulations governing the operation of the department and the 4
- employment of professional and staff personnel.
- (D) The members shall receive the same subsistence, mileage, and
- per diem provided by law for members of state boards, 7
- committees, and commissions. For the purposes of this chapter,
- the following words, phrases, and terms are defined as follows:
- (1) 'Commission' means the governing authority of the 10 Department of Mental Health. 11
- (2) 'Department' means the Department of Mental Health 12 13 (DMH).
- (3) 'Secretary of Mental Health' means the chief administrative 14 officer of the Department of Mental Health." 15

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SECTION 5. Section 44-9-40 of the 1976 Code is amended to 18 19

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21 "Section 44-9-40. The Mental Health Commission shall appoint and remove a State Director of Mental Health, who is the chief

- executive of the State Department of Mental Health. Subject to the 24 supervision and control of the Mental Health Commission, the
- 25 state director shall administer the policies and regulations
- 26 established by the commission. The director must be a person of
- 27 proven executive and administrative ability with appropriate
- 28 education and substantial experience in the field of mental illness
- treatment. The director must appoint and remove all other officers 30 and employees of the Department of Mental Health, subject to the
- approval of the Mental Health Commission. (A)(1) There is
- established the South Carolina Mental Health Commission. The
- commission consists of seven members appointed by the
- Governor, upon the advice and consent of the Senate, as follows: 34
- 35 (a) one member from each of the six congressional districts;
- 36 (b) one member from the State at large.
- (2) The Governor shall consider consumer and family 37
- representation when appointing members.
- (B) The members serve for terms of five years and until their
- 40 successors are appointed and qualify. The terms of no more than
- two members may expire in one year. The Governor may remove 41
- a member pursuant to the provisions of Section 1-3-240.

- vacancy must be filled by the Governor for the unexpired portion
 of the term.
- 3 (C) The commission shall promulgate regulations governing the operation of the department.
- 5 (D) The commission shall approve the department annual budget.
- 6 (E) The commission shall study the organizational structure or the 7 department to evaluate the effectiveness, efficiency, and
- 8 accountability of the department and make recommendations to the
- 9 Secretary for organizational and service delivery changes.
- 10 <u>(F) The members shall receive the same subsistence, mileage, and</u>
 11 <u>per diem provided by law for members of state boards,</u>
 12 <u>committees, and commissions."</u>

15 SECTION 6. Section 44-9-50 of the 1976 Code is amended to 16 read:

"Section 44-9-50. The Department of Mental Health may be divided into such divisions as may be authorized by the director Secretary of Mental Health and approved by the commission. One of the divisions must be a Division on Alcohol and Drug Addiction which shall have primary responsibility in the State for treatment of alcohol and drug addicts. One of the divisions must be a Division for Long Term Care which shall have primary responsibility for care and treatment of elderly persons with mental and physical disabilities to the extent that their needs are not met in other facilities either public or private."

SECTION 7. Section 44-9-60 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

"Section 44-9-60. The director Secretary of the Department of Mental Health may appoint a director of each hospital. Each director must be knowledgeable in the treatment of the mentally ill and in hospital administration. The director of each hospital under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Health is responsible for the employment of all personnel at the hospital, subject to the approval of the director secretary of the department. The director of the department may serve as director of one or more hospitals or other mental health facilities."

1 SECTION 8. Section 44-9-70 of the 1976 Code is amended to 2 read:

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"Section 44-9-70. The State Department of Mental Health is 4 5 hereby designated as the State's mental health authority for purposes of administering Federal funds allotted to South Carolina under the provisions of the National Mental Health Act, as amended. The State Department of Mental Health department is further designated as the State agency authorized to administer minimum standards and requirements for mental health clinics as 10 11 conditions for participation in Federal-State grants-in-aid under the provisions of the National Mental Health Act, as amended, and is authorized to promote and develop community mental health outpatient clinics. Provided, that nothing in this article shall be construed to prohibit the operation of outpatient mental health 16 clinics by the Medical University of South Carolina Medical College Hospital-in Charleston. Provided, further, that nothing in 17 this chapter herein shall be construed to include any of the 19 functions or responsibilities now granted the Department of Health and Environmental Control, or the administration of the State 20 21 Hospital Construction Act (Hill-Burton Act), as provided in the 22 1976 Code of Laws and amendments to it thereto."

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25 SECTION 9. Section 44-9-80 of the 1976 Code is amended to 26 read:

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"Section 44-9-80. Payments made to a mental health facility which are derived in whole or in part from Federal funds which become available after June 30, 1967, and which are provided with the stipulation that they be used to improve services to patients shall not be considered fees from paying patients under the terms of Act No. 1100 of 1964 but may be utilized by the State Department of Mental Health to improve South Carolina's comprehensive mental health program."

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38 SECTION 10. Section 44-9-90 of the 1976 Code is amended to 39 read:

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- "Section 44-9-90. The commission department shall:
- 42 (1) form a body corporate in deed and in law with all the powers incident to corporations;

- 1 (2) cooperate with persons in charge of penal institutions in this
- 2 State for the purpose of providing proper care and treatment for
- 3 mental patients confined in penal institutions because of 4 emergency;
- 5 (3)(2) inaugurate and maintain an appropriate mental health 6 education and public relations program;
- 7 (4)(3) collect statistics bearing on mental illness, drug addiction,
- 8 and alcoholism;
- 9 (5)(4) provide vocational training and medical treatment which
- 10 must tend to the mental and physical betterment of patients and
- 11 which is designed to lessen the increase of mental illness, drug
- 12 addiction, and alcoholism;
- 13 $\frac{(6)(5)}{(6)}$ encourage the directors of hospitals and their medical staffs
- 14 in the investigation and study of these subjects and of mental
- 15 health treatment in general; and
- 16 (7)(6) provide a statewide system for the delivery of mental health
- 17 services to treat, care for, reduce, and prevent mental illness and
- 18 provide mental health services for citizens of this State, whether or
- 19 not in a hospital. The system must include services to prevent or
- 20 postpone the commitment or recommitment of citizens to
- 21 hospitals."

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24 SECTION 11. Section 44-9-100 of the 1976 Code is amended to 25 read:

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- 27 "Section 44-9-100. The commission secretary may:
- 28 (1) prescribe the form of and information to be contained in
- 29 applications, records, reports, and medical certificates provided for
- 30 under this chapter, Chapter 11, Chapter 13, Article 1 of Chapter
- 31 15, Chapter 17, Chapter 22, Chapter 23, Chapter 24, Chapter 27,
- 32 Chapter 48, and Chapter 52;
- 33 (2) require reports from the director of a state hospital relating to
- 34 the admission, examination, diagnosis, discharge, or conditional
- 35 discharge of a patient;
- 36 (3) investigate complaints made by a patient or by a person on
- 37 behalf of a patient;
- 38 (4) adopt in cooperation with the commission, promulgate
- 39 regulations not inconsistent with this chapter, Chapter 11, Chapter
- 40 13, Article 1 of Chapter 15, Chapter 17, Chapter 22, Chapter 23,
- 41 Chapter 24, Chapter 27, Chapter 48, and Chapter 52 as it may find
- 42 to be reasonably necessary for the government of all institutions
- 43 over which it has authority and of state mental health facilities and

the proper and efficient treatment of persons with a mental illness or substance abuse disorder;

(5) take appropriate action to initiate and develop relationships and agreements with state, local, federal, and private agencies, hospitals, and clinics as the commission considers necessary to increase and enhance the accessibility and delivery of emergency and all other types of mental health services."

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SECTION 12. Section 44-9-110 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

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"Section 44-9-110. The Mental Health Commission department may accept on behalf of the Department of Mental Health or any of its facilities or services, gifts, bequests, devises, grants, donations of money or real and personal property of whatever kind, but no such gift or grant shall be accepted upon the condition that it shall diminish an obligation due the Department for its use in furthering the purposes of the department. However, no such gift or grant may be accepted upon the condition that it shall diminish an obligation due the department. The Commission department may refuse to accept any such gift or grant and the acceptance of any such gift or grant shall not incur any obligation on the part of the State. Any gift or grant given to a specific facility, program, or service shall be used for that facility, program, or service only, or to its successor. The Commission secretary in cooperation with the commission may promulgate rules and regulations governing the disposition of such gifts and grants."

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SECTION 13. Section 44-9-120 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

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"Section 44-9-120. The Commission shall submit an annual report to the Governor before the eleventh day of January of each year setting forth its activities, the financial affairs and the state and condition of the State mental health facilities and any other statistical information which is usually required of facilities of the type over which it has charge. The report shall include any recommendations which in the opinion of the Commission will improve the mental health program of the State. A copy of the report shall also be submitted to the General Assembly. The secretary shall electronically submit an annual report to the

Governor and members of the General Assembly setting forth its activities, the financial affairs, and the state and condition of the state mental health facilities and other information as the Governor and members of the General Assembly may request to be kept apprised of the operations of the department. The report shall include recommendations that, in the opinion of the secretary, will improve the mental health programs of the State."

SECTION 14. Chapter 9, Title 44 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

"Section 44-9-130. The department may sell timber from its forest lands with the proceeds from the sales may be retained by the department. Before a sale, the State Budget and Control Board shall consult with the State Forester to determine the economic feasibility of the sale, and a sale must not be made without the approval of the Budget and Control Board.

Section 44-9-140. All departments, officers, agencies, and employees of the State shall cooperate with the Department of Mental Health in carrying out the department's functions, duties, and responsibilities. The Attorney General shall furnish such legal services as are necessary to the department."

SECTION 15. Chapter 11, Title 44 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

"CHAPTER 11

Organization and Control of State Mental Health Facilities

Section 44-11-10. The following facilities shall continue in existence and shall must be maintained for the following purposes:

- (1) those inpatient facilities as authorized by the Department of Mental Health and funded by legislative appropriations, including facilities for the evaluation and treatment of mentally ill persons, facilities for the evaluation and treatment of chemically dependent persons, and long term care facilities; and
- (2) the mental health clinics for the diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of mental illness.

1 Section 44-11-30. The South Carolina Department of Mental 2 Health Commission, in mutual agreement with the authorities of the United States Veterans Administration, may establish South Carolina veterans homes to be located on grounds owned by the Department of Mental Health. The purpose of these homes is to provide treatment for South Carolina veterans who are mentally ill or whose physical condition requires long term nursing care. Admission requirements to these homes are the same as any other facility operated by the department except that the patients at these facilities must be South Carolina veterans. The Department of 11 Mental Health Commission is designated as the agency of the State to apply for and to accept gifts, grants, and other contributions from the federal government or from any other governmental unit for the operation and construction of South Carolina veterans 15 homes. The South Carolina Department of Mental Health 16 Commission shall consult with the Division of Veterans Affairs, Office of the Governor, concerning the policies, management, and operation of the South Carolina veterans homes.

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Section 44-11-40. For the purpose of Section 4-11-30 'South Carolina veterans' means any ex service South Carolina citizen who was discharged under other than dishonorable conditions and who served in any branch of the military or naval service of the United States.

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Section 44-11-60. The Department of Mental Health Commission shall establish mental health clinics throughout the State and shall supervise them.

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Section 44-11-70. The Secretary of Mental Health Commission may employ or may authorize the superintendents directors of mental health facilities to employ suitable persons to act as marshals to keep intruders off and prevent trespass upon State mental health facilities. The marshals employed, in so far as State mental health facilities are concerned, shall be vested with all the powers and charged with all the duties of police officers generally. They may eject trespassers. They may without warrant arrest persons guilty of disorderly conduct or of trespass on State mental health facilities and have them tried in any court of competent 40 jurisdiction.

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Section 44-11-75. (A) It is unlawful for a person without legal cause or good excuse to enter on the premises of a state mental

health facility after having been warned by the facility director or, in his absence, by the director's representative, in writing, within the six months preceding not to enter on the premises.

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- (B) It is unlawful for a person without legal cause or good excuse to fail or refuse immediately to leave the premises of a state mental health facility upon being ordered or requested to leave by the facility director or, in his absence, by the facility director's representative.
- (C) A person violating subsection (A) or (B), upon conviction, must be fined not more than two hundred dollars or imprisoned not 10 more than thirty days.
 - (D) A municipal court or magistrate's court has jurisdiction over violations of this section occurring within the respective limits of the municipality or magisterial district.

Section 44-11-110. The Mental Health Commission Secretary of Mental Health may, by resolution recorded on the minutes of its meetings, grant easements, permits or rights of way on, over or under the grounds of the facilities, but none may be granted unless approved in writing by the Attorney General before delivery."

23 SECTION 16. Section 44-13-30 of the 1976 Code is amended to 24

25 26 "Section 44-13-30. Unless he was admitted pursuant to the Interstate Compact on Mental Health as set out in Section 27 28 44-25-20 or a supplementary agreement thereto, if any person admitted to a State mental health facility is not a citizen of this 30 State, the superintendent director of the facility concerned shall immediately notify the Department of Mental Health, and the 31 Department of Mental Health shall notify the mental health 33 commission or other appropriate agency of the state of which the patient or trainee is a citizen. If the state of his citizenship fails to provide for his removal within a reasonable time, the Department 36 of Mental Health shall cause him to be delivered to the officials 37 authorized by law to care for similar persons pending their commitment to state institutions of the state of his citizenship. The cost of these proceedings and conveyance from this State shall be 40 borne by this State under reciprocity agreements made by the Department of Mental Health with the mental health authorities of 41 other states. In entering upon such reciprocal agreements with other states, the Department of Mental Health shall provide that the

1 requirements necessary to gain residence in this State shall not be
2 less than those required for the acquisition of residence in the other
3 contracting state. The Department of Mental Health may,
4 however, in cases of undue hardship waive the requirements of
5 residence, for cause."

SECTION 17. Section 44-13-40 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

"Section 44-13-40. If any person admitted to a State mental health facility is not a citizen of the United States, the superintendent director of the facility concerned shall immediately notify the Department of Mental Health of the name of the person and all ascertainable information as to race, nativity, date of last arrival in the United States, the name of the vessel on which he arrived, the port at which he landed and the name of the transporting company. The Department of Mental Health shall transmit this information to the appropriate United States authorities and shall continue to provide care and treatment for the patient or trainee pending arrangements for his deportation."

SECTION 18. Section 44-13-60 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

"Section 44-13-60. The Department of Mental Health shall investigate the case of each patient or trainee in a State mental health facility who is simply mentally or physically infirm or who is a harmless mental defective or harmless epileptic. When, in the opinion of the Department of Mental Health, the family, guardian, trustee, committee or other person legally responsible for the person is financially able to provide for his care, it shall, when in the opinion of the Department Secretary of Mental Health this is advisable, transfer the patient or trainee to the custody of that person. If all persons legally responsible for the patient or trainee are financially unable to provide for his care, the Department of Mental Health shall, when practicable, transfer the custody of the person to the county health authorities of the county of which the patient or trainee was a resident prior to admittance."

SECTION 19. Chapter 15, Title 44 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

"CHAPTER 15

Local Mental Health Programs, Boards and Centers

Section 44-15-10. Any county, city, town, political subdivision, or any combination thereof of them, of over one hundred thousand population, and upon consent of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health, any city, county, town, or political subdivision, or combination thereof of them, with less than one hundred thousand population, may establish a community mental health services program and may establish clinics and staff them with persons specially trained in psychiatry and related fields. Such programs and clinics may be administered by a county, city, town, political subdivision or nonprofit corporation or a community mental health board established pursuant to this article chapter.

Section 44-15-20. The Department of Mental Health may, when funds are available for such purposes, make grants to assist counties, cities, towns, political subdivisions or any combinations thereof of them, or any nonprofit corporation, in the establishment and operation of local mental health programs to provide the following services:

- (1) collaborative and cooperative services with public health, education, welfare and other groups for programs of prevention of mental illness, mental retardation and other psychiatric disabilities;
- (2) informational and educational services to the general public and lay and professional groups;
- (3) consultative services to schools, courts and health and welfare agencies, both public and private;
 - (4) diagnostic and treatment services; and
- (5) after care services for patients suffering from mental or emotional disorders, mental retardation and other psychiatric conditions, particularly those who have received prior treatment in an inpatient facility.

Section 44-15-30. Any county, city, town, political subdivision, nonprofit corporation, or community mental health board administering a mental health services program may apply for the assistance provided by this article chapter by submitting annually to the Department of Mental Health its plan and budget for the

next fiscal year together with the recommendations of the community mental health board. No A program shall be is not eligible for such assistance unless its plan and budget have been approved by the Department.

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Section 44-15-40. At the beginning of each fiscal year the Department shall allocate available funds to the mental health programs for disbursement during the fiscal year in accordance with such approved plans and budgets. The Department shall, from time to time during the fiscal year, review the budgets and expenditures of the various programs, and if funds are not needed for a program to which they were allocated, it may, after reasonable notice and opportunity for hearing, withdraw such funds as are unencumbered and reallocate them to other programs. It may withdraw funds from any program which is not being administered in accordance with its approved plan and budget.

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Section 44-15-50. Grants may be made for expenditures for mental health services whether provided by operation of a local facility or through contract with other public or private agencies or individual persons.

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Section 44-15-60. Every county, city, town, or political 23 24 subdivision, or combination of them, establishing a community 25 mental health services program, before it may come within this 26 article chapter, shall establish a community mental health board to 27 be made up of not less than seven nor more than fifteen members. Membership of the boards, so far as may be practicable, must be representatives of local health departments, medical societies, 30 county welfare boards, hospital boards, and lay associations concerned with mental health as well as labor, business, and civic 31 groups, and the general public. At least one member of the board must be a medical doctor licensed to practice medicine in this State. The members must be appointed by the Governor upon the 35 recommendation of a majority of the members of the legislative 36 delegations of the counties participating. The legislative delegations and the Governor shall consider consumer and family 37 representation, including parents of emotionally disturbed children and adolescents, when recommending and appointing members to 40 the board. By resolution a county legislative delegation may delegate to the governing body of the county they represent the 41 authority to recommend board members to the Governor. The resolution is not revocable, and copies of the resolution must be

sent to the Governor, the Department of Mental Health, and the governing bodies of the counties concerned. The number of members representing each county must be proportional to its population. The term of office of each member of the community 5 mental health board is four years and until the member's successor is appointed. Vacancies must be filled for the unexpired term in the same manner as original appointments. A member of a board may be removed by the Governor pursuant to the provisions of Section 1-3-240. A person may serve consecutive terms.

10 In Berkeley County, appointments made pursuant to this section 11 are governed by the provisions of Act 159 of 1995.

In Dorchester County, appointments made pursuant to this section are governed by the provisions of Act 512 of 1996.

In Georgetown County, appointments made pursuant to this section are governed by the provisions of Act 515 of 1996.

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Section 44-15-70. Subject to the provisions of this article chapter and the rules and regulations of the Department of Mental Health, each community mental health board shall:

- (1) Be serve as the administrative agency for the community mental health services program; and it shall be a body corporate in deed and in law with all the powers incident to corporation, including the power to purchase, lease or sell real and personal property;
- (2) employ personnel necessary to carry out the community 26 mental health services program, who shall meet the job specifications as prescribed by the Department and its merit system;
 - (3) review and evaluate community mental health services provided pursuant to this article chapter and report its findings and recommendations to the Department, the administrator of the local program and, when indicated, the public;
- (4) recruit and promote local financial support for the program 34 from private sources such as community chests, business, industrial and private foundations, voluntary agencies and other lawful sources, and promote public support for municipal and county appropriations;
- 38 (5) promote, arrange and implement working agreements with 39 other social service agencies, both public and private, and with 40 other educational and judicial agencies;
- (6) advise the administrator of the local program on the 41 adoption and implementation of policies to stimulate effective community relations; and

(7) review the annual plan and budget of the local program and 2 make recommendations thereon on them.

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Section 44-15-80. In addition to the powers and duties already conferred by law, the Department of Mental Health shall:

- (1) Promulgate rules and recommend regulations to the 6 Secretary governing the eligibility of community mental health 7 programs to receive State grants, and prescribing standards for qualification of personnel and quality of professional service and 10 for in service training and educational leave programs for personnel; 11
 - (2) govern eligibility for service so that no person will be denied service on the basis of inability to pay and so that anyone who cannot afford to pay for necessary treatment at the rate customarily charged in available private practice shall will be eligible to receive services from the community mental health clinic;
 - (3) provide for establishment of fee schedules and reduction of balance due which shall must be based upon ability to pay;
 - (4) regulate fees for consultation and diagnostic services, which services may be provided to anyone without regard to his financial status when such the person is referred by the courts, schools, or health or welfare agencies;
 - (5) promulgate such adopt other rules and promulgate regulations as it deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this article chapter;
 - (6) review and evaluate local programs and the performance of all personnel and make recommendations thereon on them to community mental health boards and program administrators;
 - (7) provide consultative staff service to communities to assist in ascertaining local needs and in planning and establishing community mental health programs; and
 - (8) employ personnel, certified by the merit system as classified according to existing job classifications, including a State Director of Community Mental Health Services, to be under the supervision of the Secretary Director of the Department of Mental Health, to implement the provisions of this article. chapter;
- 38 (9) require reports from the directors of community mental health programs relating to the intake, examination, diagnosis, and 39 40 file closing of any patient or client.

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Section 44-15-90. If any balances of appropriations for the program authorized by this article chapter are unexpended during

1 any fiscal year, the Department of Mental Health may carry such 2 these balances forward to the next fiscal year; provided, that not 3 more than five per cent of the amount appropriated during any fiscal year shall may be carried forward." 5 6 SECTION 20. Section 44-17-320 of the 1976 Code is amended by 8 adding: 9 10 "Section 44-17-320. The superintendent director of a hospital shall discharge any voluntary patient who has recovered or whose 11 detention he determines to be no longer advisable." 13 14 15 SECTION 21. Section 44-17-610 of the 1976 Code is amended by 16 adding: 17 18 "Section 44-17-610. Upon request by the individual, his 19 relatives, spouse or guardian and agreement by the superintendent director of the hospital concerned, the court may order the 20 hospitalization of the patient in any private, county, Veterans' 21 Administration or other suitable institution. Neither the State, any county nor any municipality shall be liable for any costs of or charges for sending an individual to a private institution or 25 connected with or arising out of his being sent there." 26 27 SECTION 22. Section 44-17-900 of the 1976 Code is amended by 28 29 adding: 30 31 "Section 44-17-900. Neither the superintendent director of a mental health facility nor any other person legally participating in the release or discharge of a patient shall be liable either civilly or 34 criminally on account of such participation." 35 36 37 SECTION 23. Section 44-22-10 of the 1976 Code is amended by 38 adding: 39 40 "Section 44-22-10. As used in this chapter: 41 (1) [Reserved]

(2) "Director" means the Director of the Department of Mental

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- (3) "Court" means probate court.
- 2 (4) "Department" means the State Department of Mental Health.
- 3 (5) "Facility" means a residential program operated by the 4 department.
- 5 (6) "Independent examination" means an examination of a patient
- 6 by a qualified employee of the department.
- 7 (7) "Individual plan of treatment" means a plan written by a
- 8 multi-disciplinary team setting forth measurable goals and
- 9 objectives in prescribing an integrated program of individual
- 10 designed activities or therapies necessary to achieve the goals and 11 objectives.
- 12 (8) "Major medical treatment" means a medical, surgical, or
- 13 diagnostic intervention or procedure where a general anesthetic is
- 14 used or which involves significant invasions of bodily integrity
- 15 requiring an incision or producing substantial pain, discomfort,
- 16 debilitation, or having a significant recovery period. It does not
- 17 include a routine diagnosis or treatment such as the administration
- 18 of medications or nutrition or the extraction of bodily fluids for
- 19 analysis, dental care performed with local anesthetic, procedures
- 20 which are provided under emergency circumstances, or the
- 21 withdrawal or discontinuance of medical treatment which is
- 22 sustaining life functions.
- 23 (9) "Mental disability" means a medically diagnosable, abnormal
- 24 condition which is expected to continue for a considerable length
- 25 of time, whether correctable or uncorrectable, which reasonably is
- 26 expected to limit the person's functional ability.
- 27 (10) "Multi-disciplinary team" means persons drawn from or
- 28 representing the professional disciplines or service areas included
- 29 in the treatment plan.
- 30 (11) "Patient" means an individual undergoing treatment in the
- 31 department; however, the term does not include a person
- 32 committed to the department pursuant to Chapter 48 of Title 44.
- 33 (12) "Patient unable to consent" means a patient unable to
- 34 appreciate the nature and implications of his condition and
- 35 proposed health care, to make a reasoned decision concerning the
- 36 proposed health care, or to communicate that decision in an
- 37 unambiguous manner. This definition does not include a person
- 38 under eighteen years of age, and this chapter does not affect the
- 39 delivery of health care to that person unless he is married or has
- 40 been determined judicially to be emancipated. A patient's inability
- 41 to consent must be certified by two licensed physicians, each of
 - 2 whom has examined the patient. However, in an emergency the
- 43 patient's inability to consent may be certified by a health care

- l professional responsible for his care if the health care professional
- 2 states in writing in the patient's record that the delay occasioned by
- 3 obtaining certification from two licensed physicians would be
- 4 detrimental to his health. A certifying physician or other health
- 5 care professional shall give an opinion regarding the cause and
- 6 nature of the inability to consent, its extent, and its probable
- 7 duration.
- 8 (13) "Reasonably available" means that a person to be contacted
- 9 may be contacted with diligent efforts by the attending physician
- 10 or another person acting on behalf of the attending physician.
- 11 (14) "Treatment" means the attempted correction or facilitation of
- 12 a mental illness or alcohol and drug abuse.
- 13 (1) 'Court' means Probate Court.
- 14 (2) 'Department' means the South Carolina Department of Mental
- 15 Health
- 16 (3) 'Facility' means a residential program operated by the
- 17 department.
- 18 (4) 'Independent examination' means an examination of a patient
- 19 by a qualified employee of the department.
- 20 (5) 'Individual plan of treatment' means a plan written by a
- 21 multi-disciplinary team setting forth measurable goals and
- 22 objectives in prescribing an integrated program of individual
- 23 designed activities or therapies necessary to achieve the goals and
- 24 objectives.
- 25 (6) 'Major medical treatment' means a medical, surgical, or
- 26 diagnostic intervention or procedure where a general anesthetic is
- 27 used or which involves significant invasions of bodily integrity
- 28 requiring an incision or producing substantial pain, discomfort,
- 29 debilitation, or having a significant recovery period. It does not
- 30 include a routine diagnosis or treatment such as the administration
- 31 of medications or nutrition or the extraction of bodily fluids for
- 32 analysis, dental care performed with local anesthetic, procedures
- 33 which are provided under emergency circumstances, or the
- 34 withdrawal or discontinuance of medical treatment which is
- 35 sustaining life functions.
- 36 (7) 'Mental disability' means a medically diagnosable, abnormal
- 37 condition which is expected to continue for a considerable length
- 38 of time, whether correctable or uncorrectable, which reasonably is
- 39 expected to limit the person's functional ability.
- 40 (8) 'Multi-disciplinary team' means persons drawn from or
- 41 representing the professional disciplines or service areas included
- 42 in the treatment plan.

(9) 'Patient' means an individual undergoing treatment in the however, the term does not include a person department; committed to the department pursuant to Chapter 48 of Title 44. (10) 'Patient unable to consent' means a patient unable to appreciate the nature and implications of his condition and proposed health care, to make a reasoned decision concerning the proposed health care, or to communicate that decision in an unambiguous manner. This definition does not include a person under eighteen years of age, and this chapter does not affect the delivery of health care to that person unless he is married or has been determined judicially to be emancipated. A patient's inability to consent must be certified by two licensed physicians, each of whom has examined the patient. However, in an emergency the patient's inability to consent may be certified by a health care professional responsible for his care if the health care professional 16 states in writing in the patient's record that the delay occasioned by obtaining certification from two licensed physicians would be 17 detrimental to his health. A certifying licensed physician or other health care professional shall give an opinion regarding the cause and nature of the inability to consent, its extent, and its probable 20 21 duration.

22 (11) 'Reasonably available' means that a person to be contacted
23 may be contacted with diligent efforts by the attending physician

24 or another person acting on behalf of the attending physician.

25 (12) 'Secretary' means the chief administrative officer of the 26 Department of Mental Health.

27 (13) 'Treatment' means the attempted correction or facilitation of a
 28 mental illness or alcohol and drug abuse."

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31 SECTION 24. Section 44-22-110(C) of the 1976 Code is amended 32 to read:

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"Section 44-22-110. (C) Patients and guardians denied access to medical records may appeal the refusal to the Director Secretary of the Department of Mental Health. The director of the residential program shall notify the patient or guardian of the right to appeal."

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40 SECTION 25. Section 44-23-10 of the 1976 Code is amended to 41 read:

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- 1 "Section 44-23-10. When used in this chapter, Chapter 9,
- 2 Chapter 11, Chapter 13, Articles 3, 5, 7, and 9 of Chapter 17,
- 3 Chapter 24, Chapter 27, Chapter 48, and Chapter 52, unless the
- 4 context clearly indicates a different meaning:
- 5 (1) 'Attending physician' means the staff physician charged with
- 6 primary responsibility for the treatment of a patient.
- 7 (2) 'Conservator' means a person who legally has the care and
- 8 management of the estate of one who is incapable of managing his
- 9 own estate, whether or not he has been declared legally 10 incompetent.
- 11 (3) 'Department' means the South Carolina Department of Mental 12 Health.
- 13 (4) 'Designated examiner' means a physician licensed by the
- 14 Board of Medical Examiners of this State or a person registered by
- 15 the department as specially qualified, under standards established
- 16 by the department, in the diagnosis of mental or related illnesses.
- 17 (5) "Director" means the director of the South Carolina
- 18 Department of Mental Health.
- 19 (6) 'Discharge' means an absolute release or dismissal from an
- 20 institution or a hospital.
- 21 (7)(6) 'Guardian' or "legal guardian" means a person who legally
- 22 has the care and management of the person of one who is not sui
- 23 juris.
- 24 (8)(7) 'Hospital' means a public or private hospital.
- 25 (9)(8) 'Interested person' means a parent, guardian, spouse, adult
- 26 next of kin, or nearest friend.
- 27 (10)(9) 'Leave of absence' means a qualified release from an
- 28 institution or a hospital.
- 29 (11)(10) 'Licensed physician' means an individual licensed under
- 30 the laws of this State to practice medicine or a medical officer of
- 31 the government of the United States while in this State in the
- 32 performance of official duties.
- 33 (12)(11) 'Likelihood of serious harm' means because of mental
- 34 illness there is:
- 35 (a) a substantial risk of physical harm to the person himself as
- 36 manifested by evidence of threats of, or attempts at, suicide or
- 37 serious bodily harm;
- 38 (b) a substantial risk of physical harm to other persons as
- 39 manifested by evidence of homicidal or other violent behavior and
- 40 serious harm to them; or
- 41 (c) a very substantial risk of physical impairment or injury to the
- 42 person himself as manifested by evidence that the person's
- 43 judgment is so affected that the person is unable to protect himself

- or herself in the community and that reasonable provision for the person's protection is not available in the community.
- 3 (13)(12) 'Mental health clinic' means an institution, or part of an
- 4 institution, maintained by the department for the treatment and
- 5 care on an outpatient basis.
- 6 (14)(13) 'Nearest friend' means any responsible person who, in the
- 7 absence of a parent, guardian, or spouse, undertakes to act for and
- 8 on behalf of another individual who is incapable of acting for
- 9 himself for that individual's benefit, whether or not the individual
- 10 for whose benefit he acts is under legal disability.
- 11 (15)(14) 'Nonresident licensed physician' means an individual
- 12 licensed under the laws of another state to practice medicine or a
- 13 medical officer of the government of the United States while
- 14 performing official duties in that state.
- 15 (16)(15) 'Observation' means diagnostic evaluation, medical,
- 16 psychiatric and psychological examination, and care of a person
- 17 for the purpose of determining his mental condition.
- 18 (17)(16) 'Officer of the peace' means any state, county, or city
- 19 police officer, officer of the State South Carolina Highway Patrol,
- 20 sheriff, or deputy sheriff.
- 21 (18)(17) 'Parent' means natural parent, adoptive parent, stepparent,
- 22 or person with legal custody.
- 23 (19)(18) 'Patient' means a person who seeks hospitalization or
- 24 treatment under the provisions of this chapter, Chapter 9, Chapter
- 25 11, Chapter 13, Article 1 of Chapter 15, Chapter 17, Chapter 27,
- 26 Chapter 48, and Chapter 52 or any person for whom such
- 27 hospitalization or treatment is sought.
- 28 (20)(19) 'Person with a mental illness' means a person with a
- 29 mental disease to such an extent that, for the person's own welfare
- 30 or the welfare of others or of the community, the person requires
- 31 care, treatment, or hospitalization.
- 32 (21)(20) 'Person with mental retardation' means a person, other
- 33 than a person with a mental illness primarily in need of mental
- 34 health services, whose inadequately developed or impaired
- 35 intelligence and adaptive level of behavior require for the person's
- 36 benefit, or that of the public, special training, education,
- 37 supervision, treatment, care, or control in the person's home or
- 38 community or in a service facility or program under the control
- 39 and management of the Department of Disabilities and Special
- 40 Needs.

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- 41 (21) 'Secretary' means the chief administrative officer of the
- 42 Department of Mental Health.

- 1 (22) 'State hospital' means a hospital, or part of a hospital, 2 equipped to provide inpatient care and treatment and maintained by the department.
- 4 (23) 'State mental health facility' or 'facility' means any hospital, 5 clinic, or other institution maintained by the department.
- 6 (24) 'State of citizenship' means the last state in which a person resided for one or more consecutive years, exclusive of time spent in public or private hospitals and penal institutions or on parole or
- unauthorized absence from such hospitals and institutions and of time spent in service in any of the Armed Forces of the United
- 11 States; the residence of a person must be determined by the actual
- physical presence, not by the expressed intent of the person.
- (25) 'Treatment' means the broad range of emergency, outpatient, intermediate, and inpatient services and care that may be extended to a patient, including diagnostic evaluation and medical, psychiatric, psychological, and social service care and vocational

17 rehabilitation and counseling." 18

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SECTION 26. Section 44-23-430 of the 1976 Code is amended to 21 22 read:

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- "Section 44-23-430. Upon receiving the report of the designated examiners the court shall set a date for and notify the person and his counsel of a hearing on the issue of his fitness to stand trial. If, in the judgment of the designated examiners or the superintendent director of the facility if the person has been detained, the person is in need of hospitalization, the court with criminal jurisdiction over the person may authorize his detention in a suitable facility until the hearing. The person shall be entitled to be present at the hearings and to be represented by counsel. If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the evidence 34 the court finds that:
- 35 (1) the person is fit to stand trial, it shall order the criminal 36 proceedings resumed; or
- (2) the person is unfit to stand trial for the reasons set forth in 37 38 Section 44-23-410 and is unlikely to become fit to stand trial in the 39 foreseeable future, the solicitor responsible for the criminal prosecution shall initiate judicial admission proceedings pursuant 41 to Sections 44-17-510 through 44-17-610 or Section 44-20-450
- 42 within fourteen days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal 43 holidays, during which time the court may order the person

hospitalized, may order the person to continue in detention if detained, or, if on bond, may permit the person to remain on bond; 2 3

(3) the person is unfit to stand trial but likely to become fit in the 4 5 foreseeable future, the court shall order him hospitalized up to an additional sixty days. If the person is found to be unfit at the conclusion of the additional period of treatment the solicitor responsible for the criminal prosecution shall initiate judicial admission proceedings pursuant to Sections 44-17-510 through 10 44-17-610 or Section 44-20-450 within fourteen days, excluding 11 Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, during which time the person shall remain hospitalized.

Subject to the provisions of Section 44-23-460, persons against whom criminal charges are pending shall have all the rights and

privileges of other involuntarily hospitalized persons.

16 Persons against whom criminal charges are pending but who are not involuntarily committed following judicial admission 17 proceedings shall be released."

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SECTION 27. Section 44-23-460 of the 1976 Code is amended to 21 22 read:

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"Section 44-23-460. When the superintendent director of a hospital or mental retardation facility believes that a person against whom criminal charges are pending no longer requires hospitalization, the court in which criminal charges are pending shall be notified and shall set a date for and notify the person of a hearing on the issue of fitness pursuant to Section 44-23-430. At such time, the person shall be entitled to assistance of counsel.

(1) If upon the completion of the hearing, the court finds the 31 person unfit to stand trial, it shall order his release from the 33 hospital; and

34 (2) If such a person has been hospitalized for a period of time exceeding the maximum possible period of imprisonment to which the person could have been sentenced if convicted as charged, the court shall order the charges dismissed and the person released; or 37 (3) The court may order that criminal proceedings against a person who has been found fit to stand trial be resumed, or the court may dismiss criminal charges and order the person released if so much time has elapsed that prosecution would not be in the interest of 41

42 justice." 43

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SECTION 28. Section 44-24-10(7) of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

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"Section 44-24-10. (7) "Department" means the State South Carolina Department of Mental Health."

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SECTION 29. Section 44-25-30 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

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"Section 44-25-30. Pursuant to the compact, the Secretary of 14 the South Carolina Department of Mental Health and the Director of the South Carolina Department of Disabilities and Special 16 Needs State Directors of the Departments of Mental Health and Disabilities and Special Needs shall be the compact administrators 17 18 for the mentally ill and the mentally retarded, or those with a related disability, respectively, and, acting jointly with like officers of other party states, shall have power to promulgate rules and regulations to carry out more effectively the terms of the compact. 21 The compact administrators shall cooperate with all departments, agencies and officers of and in the government of this State and its subdivisions in facilitating the proper administration of the compact and any supplementary agreement or agreements entered into by this State and thereunder."

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29 SECTION 30. Section 44-48-110 of the 1976 Code is amended to 30 read:

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"Section 44-48-110. A person committed pursuant to this chapter must have an examination of his mental condition performed once every year. The person may retain or, if the person is indigent and so requests, the court may appoint a 36 qualified expert to examine the person, and the expert must have access to all medical, psychological, criminal offense, and 37 disciplinary records and reports concerning the person. The annual report must be provided to the court which committed the person pursuant to this chapter, the Attorney General, the solicitor who prosecuted the person, and the multidisciplinary team. The court must conduct an annual hearing to review the status of the 43 committed person. The committed person is not prohibited from

petitioning the court for release at this hearing. The Director Secretary of the Department of Mental Health must provide the committed person with an annual written notice of the person's right to petition the court for release over the director's objection; the notice must contain a waiver of rights. The director secretary must forward the notice and waiver form to the court with the The committed person has a right to have an annual report. 7 attorney represent him at the hearing, but the committed person is not entitled to be present at the hearing. If the court determines that probable cause exists to believe that the person's mental 10 11 abnormality or personality disorder has so changed that the person 12 is safe to be at large and, if released, is not likely to commit acts of sexual violence, the court must schedule a trial on the issue. At the trial, the committed person is entitled to be present and is entitled to the benefit of all constitutional protections that were afforded the person at the initial commitment proceeding. The Attorney General must notify the victim of all proceedings. The Attorney 17 General must represent the State and has the right to have the committed person evaluated by qualified experts chosen by the 19 20 State. The trial must be before a jury if requested by either the 21 person, the Attorney General, or the solicitor. The committed person also has the right to have qualified experts evaluate the person on the person's behalf, and the court must appoint an expert 24 if the person is indigent and requests the appointment. The burden 25 of proof at the trial is upon the State to prove beyond a reasonable 26 doubt that the committed person's mental abnormality or 27 personality disorder remains such that the person is not safe to be 28 at large and, if released, is likely to engage in acts of sexual 29 violence."

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SECTION 31. Section 44-48-120 of the 1976 Code is amended to read:

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"Section 44-48-120. If the Director Secretary of the Department of Mental Health determines that the person's mental abnormality or personality disorder has so changed that the person is safe to be at large and, if released, is not likely to commit acts of sexual violence, the director secretary must authorize the person to petition the court for release. The petition must be served upon the court and the Attorney General. The Attorney General must notify the victim of the proceeding. The court, upon receipt of the petition for release, must order a hearing within thirty days. The Attorney

General must represent the State and has the right to have the petitioner examined by experts chosen by the State. The hearing must be before a jury if requested by either the petitioner or the Attorney General. The burden of proof is upon the Attorney General to show beyond a reasonable doubt that the petitioner's mental abnormality or personality disorder remains such that the petitioner is not safe to be at large and, that if released, is likely to commit acts of sexual violence."

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11 SECTION 32. Section 44-48-130 of the 1976 Code is amended to 12 read:

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"Section 44-48-130. Nothing in this chapter prohibits a person from filing a petition for release pursuant to this chapter. However, if a person has previously filed a petition for release without the approval of the Director Secretary of the Department of Mental Health, and the court determined either upon review of the petition or following a hearing that the petitioner's petition was frivolous or that the petitioner's condition had not changed so that the petitioner continued to be a threat and, if released, would commit acts of sexual violence, the court must deny the subsequent petition unless the petition contains facts upon which a court could find the condition of the petitioner had so changed that a hearing was warranted. Upon receipt of a first or subsequent petition from a committed person without the director's approval, the court must, whenever possible, review the petition and determine if the petition is based upon frivolous grounds and, if so, must deny the petition without a hearing."

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SECTION 33. Section 44-9-160 of the 1976 Code is repealed.

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35 SECTION 34. Section 63-11-1510 of the 1976 Code is amended 36 to read:

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38 "Section 63-11-1510. There is established the Interagency 39 System for Caring for Emotionally Disturbed Children, an 40 integrated system of care to be developed by the Continuum of 41 Care for Emotionally Disturbed Children of the Governor's Office, 42 the Department of Mental Health, the Department of Disabilities 43 and Special Needs, the State Department of Health and Human

Services Finance Commission, the Department of Mental Health,
and the Department of Social Services to be implemented by
November 1, 1994. The goal of the system is to implement South
Carolina's Families First Policy and to support children in a
manner that enables them to function in a community setting. The
system shall provide assessment and evaluation procedures to
insure a proper service plan and placement for each child. This
system must have as a key component the clear identification of
the agency accountable for monitoring on a regular basis each
child's care plan and procedures to evaluate and certify the
programs offered by providers."

 SECTION 35. (A) References to the names of agencies, departments, entities or public officials changed by this act are considered to be and must be construed to mean appropriate references.

(B) The membership of the Legislative Council shall cause the changes to the 1976 Code as contained in this act to be printed in replacement volumes or in cumulative supplements as they consider practical and economical.

SECTION 36. The repeal or amendment by this act of any law, whether temporary or permanent or civil or criminal, does not affect pending actions, rights, duties, or liabilities founded thereon, or alter, discharge, release or extinguish any penalty, forfeiture, or liability incurred under the repealed or amended law, unless the repealed or amended provision shall so expressly provide. After the effective date of this act, all laws repealed or amended by this act must be taken and treated as remaining in full force and effect for the purpose of sustaining any pending or vested right, civil action, special proceeding, criminal prosecution, or appeal existing as of the effective date of this act, and for the enforcement of rights, duties, penalties, forfeitures, and liabilities as they stood under the repealed or amended laws.

40 SECTION 37. If any section, subsection, paragraph, 41 subparagraph, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this act is for 42 any reason held to be unconstitutional or invalid, such holding 43 shall not affect the constitutionality or validity of the remaining

1 portions of this act, the General Assembly hereby declaring that it 2 would have passed this act, and each and every section, subsection, paragraph, subparagraph, sentence, clause, phrase, and word thereof, irrespective of the fact that any one or more other sections, subsections, paragraphs, subparagraphs, sentences, clauses, phrases, or words hereof may be declared to be unconstitutional, invalid, or otherwise ineffective. 8

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SECTION 38. This act takes effect January 1, 2011. 10 ----XX----

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